

October 7, 2024

Rebecca Thompson
Qk4, Inc.
2225 Lawrenceburg Road
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

**RE: Cultural Historic Overview for the KY 1194 Corridor Planning Overview Study (Item No. 8-80203) in Lincoln County, Kentucky
CRA Project Number: K240239
Contract Publication Series: 24-264**

Dear Ms. Thompson,

From August through September 2024, Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc. (CRA), personnel completed a cultural historic overview study which will be utilized to consider new/improved alignment options for improvements to and/or detour options for KY 1194 from US 127 to KY 78 in addition to extending KY 1194 east to US 27 in Lincoln County. The corridor planning study will also consider complete street elements for KY 78 through downtown Stanford. The study area passes through the United States Geological Survey (USGS) topographic quadrangles of Stanford and Junction City, Kentucky (Figure 1). The study was conducted at the request of Rebecca Thompson of Qk4, Inc., on behalf of the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet (KYTC).

Comprising numerous cross-streets and roads throughout, the overview study includes portions of multiple communities. To the east, the study area overlaps with the city of Stanford, Kentucky, which includes the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP)–listed Stanford Commercial Historic District, and southwest of Stanford is the Boney historic African American hamlet. Boneyville is located in the vicinity of the Boneyville Road and Spoonamore Lane intersection. To the west, the study area traverses rural, agricultural land and terminates east of the intersection of US 127 and KY 1194 near the community of Milledgeville (USGS 1952 [Photorevised (PR) 1979], 1953 [PR 1979]). The objective of the overview study is to identify properties or historic districts, to the extent possible from the existing public roadways, that are potentially significant, listed in, or eligible for listing in the NRHP that should be taken into consideration as part of the development of potential project plans within the study area. This letter report was prepared by architectural historian Brittany Sams, MHP, of CRA.

CRA personnel completed an online review of the Kentucky Heritage Council (KHC) geographic information system (GIS) Site Check Web Service and E-Library (Evergreen) online databases in July and August 2024.

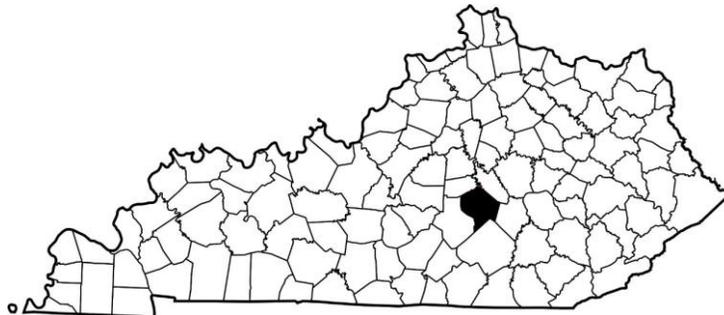


Figure 1. Map of Kentucky showing the location of Lincoln County.

Information reviewed from the KHC online databases indicates 64 previously identified resources (LI 3, LI 142, LI 145–LI 147, LI 149, LI 150, LI 156, LI 253, LI 278, LI 356, LI 499, LI 542, LIS 2, LIS 3, LIS 5–LIS 7, LIS 9–LIS 12, LIS 14, LIS 15, LIS 19, LIS 26, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 35, LIS 37–LIS 44, LIS 46, LIS 47, LIS 62, LIS 71–LIS 73, LIS 76, LIS 78–LIS 80, LIS 82, LIS 86, LIS 88, LIS 89, LIS 96–LIS 98, LIS 102, LIS 103, LIS 108, LIS 109, LIS 111, and LIS 120) are mapped in or directly adjacent to the study area. During fieldwork, CRA personnel confirmed resources LI 142, LI 147, LI 149, LI 150, LIS 42, LIS 62, LIS 96–LIS 98, and LIS 120 are incorrectly located in the database, and are either non-extant or are located outside of the current study area. LIS 36, a contributing resource in the NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District, is not indicated in the KHC database. Further research and the windshield survey revealed LIS 36 is extant, and therefore, for the purposes of this report, it is included in Figures 2 and 3 in addition to Table 3. The majority of previously recorded sites within the study area are indicated in the incorrect locations in the KHC online GIS database. CRA personnel confirmed in the field the correct locations of many of the previously recorded sites. Some previously recorded sites indicated in the study area by the KHC online GIS database could not be located during the fieldwork. These unlocated sites are included in Table 9 in this report. CRA personnel communicated with KHC staff regarding the inconsistencies of site locations contained in the KHC online GIS database.

Resources LI 156, LIS 5, LIS 7, LIS 10–LIS 12, LIS 14, LIS 42, LIS 47, LIS 73, LIS 79, LIS 86, LIS 88, LIS 89, LIS 102, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111 are included in the KHC database with an undetermined NRHP status. At the time of survey, LI 278, LI 499, and LI 542 were included in the KHC database as preliminary sites. LI 3, LI 356, LIS 3, LIS 9, and LIS 15 are included in the KHC database as Listed in the NRHP. LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 35, LIS 37, LIS 38, LIS 40–LIS 41, LIS 71, and LIS 80 are included in the KHC database as contributing to the NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District. The entirety of the NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District boundary is encompassed by the study area. LI 145, LI 146, LI 253, LIS 46, LIS 76, LIS 78, and LIS 103 are included in the KHC online database as Meets National Register Criteria. LIS 43 was documented to be no longer extant during fieldwork. LIS 42 could not be located during the field survey and is currently indicated in an incorrect location on the KHC database. LIS 2 and LIS 44 were confirmed to be the same resource during fieldwork and for the purposes of this report will be addressed as LIS 2/44. Likewise, LIS 33 and LIS 82 were confirmed to be the same resource during fieldwork and for the purposes of this report will be addressed as LIS 33/82. LIS 39 and LIS 72 were confirmed to be the same resource during fieldwork and will be addressed in this report as LIS 39/72.

Resources LI 156, LIS 5, LIS 7, LIS 10–LIS 12, LIS 14, LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 38, LIS 40, LIS 41, LIS 46, LIS 47, LIS 71, LIS 73, LIS 76, LIS 78, LIS 79, LIS 80, LIS 86, LIS 88, LIS 89, LIS 102, LIS 103, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111 were surveyed as part of a county-wide survey initiative by the KHC and documented on Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory forms in the early 1970s (KHC 1971). LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 38, LIS 40, LIS 41, LIS 71, and LIS 80 were resurveyed in 1985 as contributing resources to the Stanford Commercial District which was listed in the NRHP on November 17, 1986 (Johnson 1986). LIS 47, LIS 73, LIS 79, LIS 86, LIS 88, LIS 89, LIS 102, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111 were surveyed or resurveyed in 1985 as part of the same effort and were not included in the recommended boundary for the Stanford Commercial District. Additionally, LI 145, LI 146, LI 253, LIS 46, LIS 76, LIS 78, and LIS 103 were surveyed during the initiative and determined as Meets National Register Criteria according to the KHC database. LI 278, LI 499, and LI 542 are included in the online KHC database as preliminary sites associated with a project that appears to be pending review.

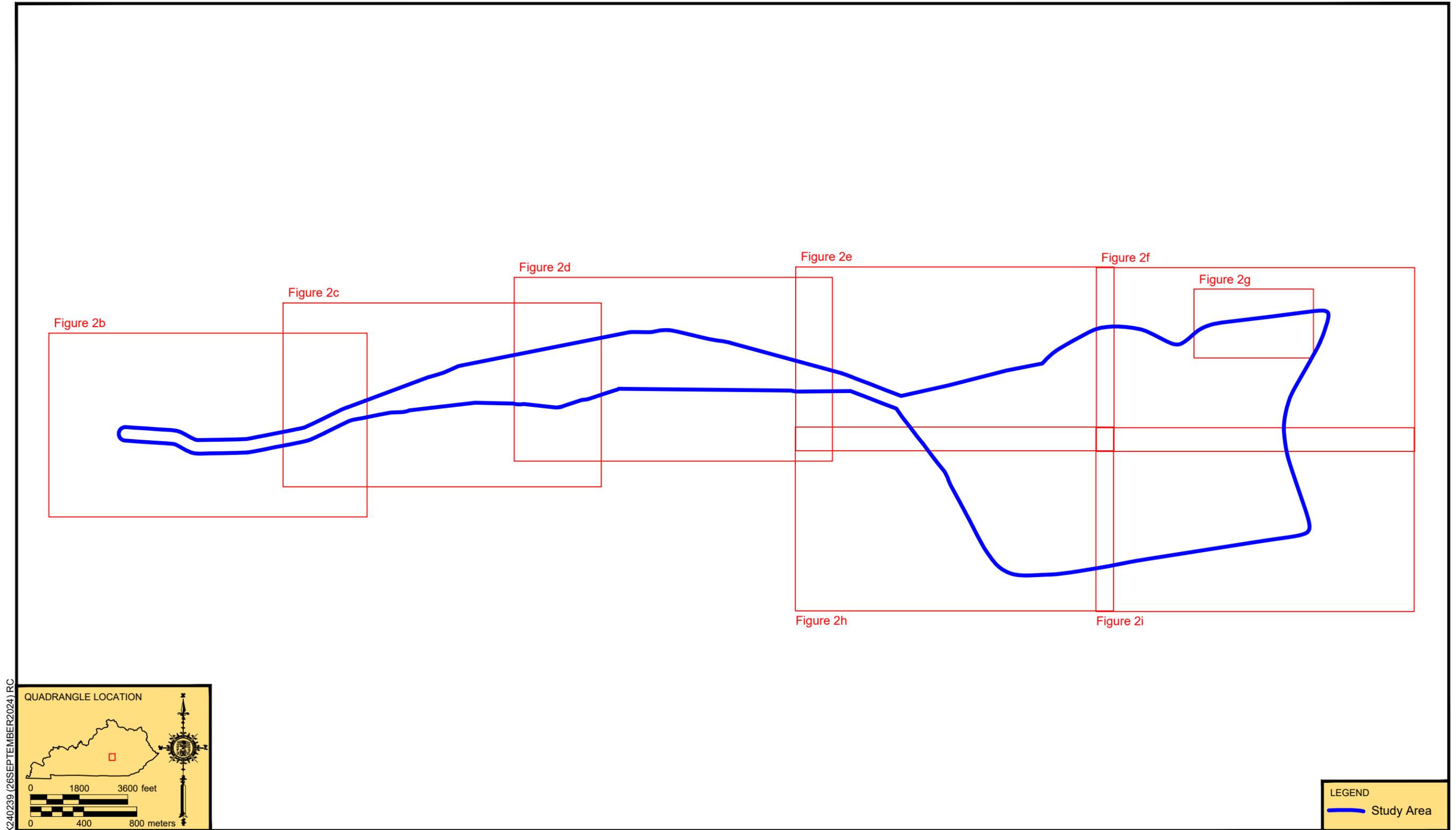


Figure 2a. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area (KEY).

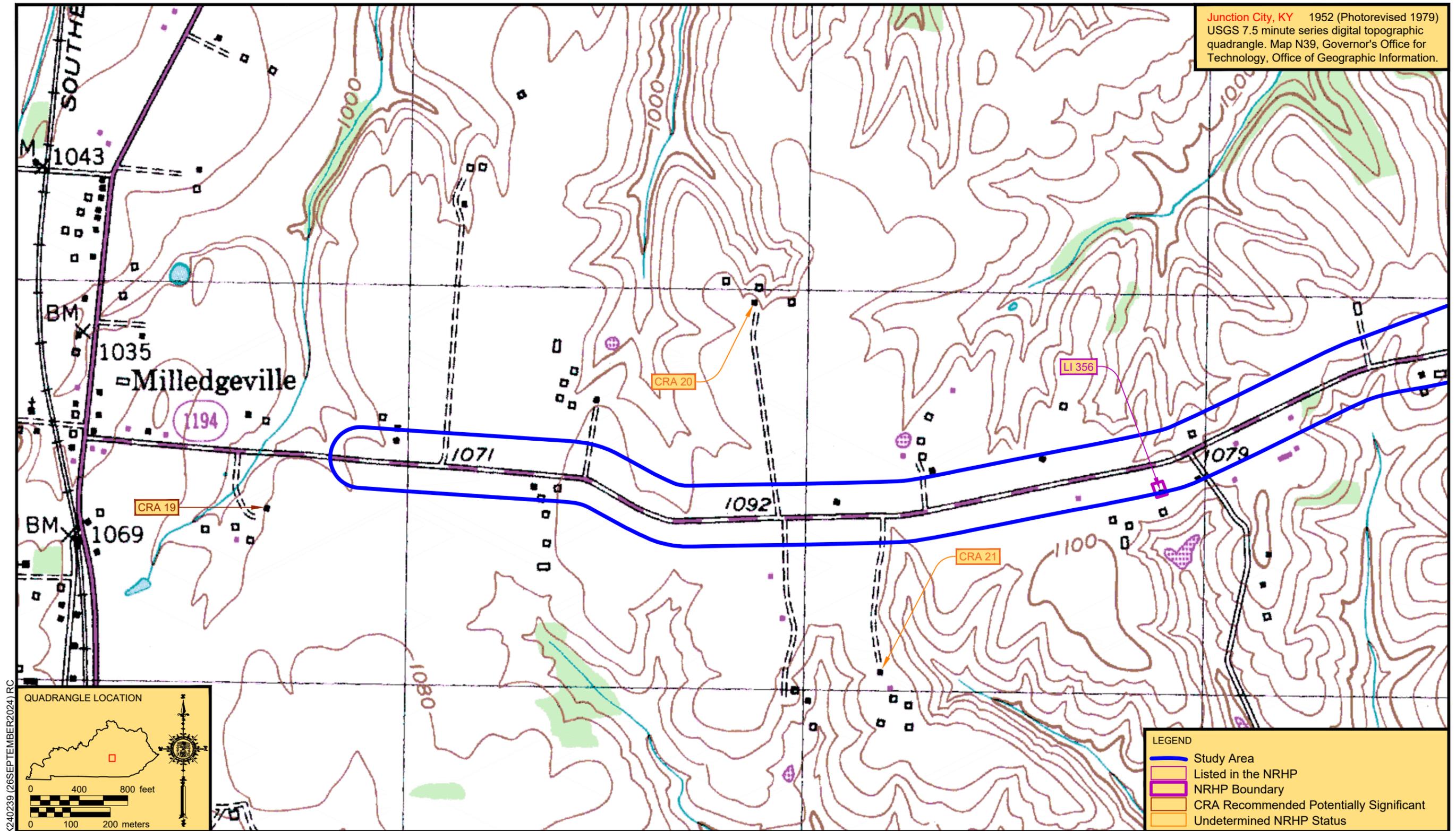


Figure 2b. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

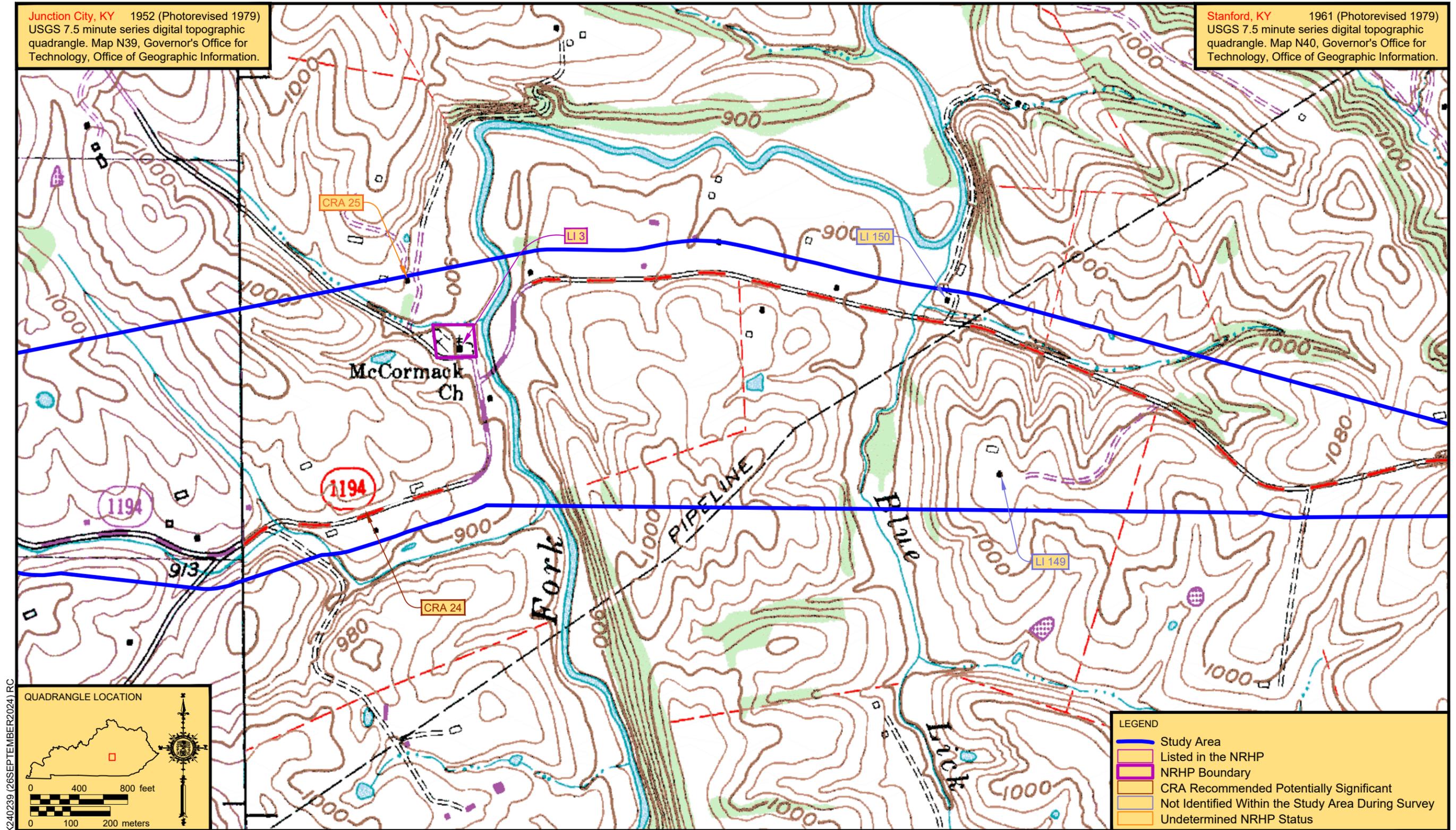


Figure 2d. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

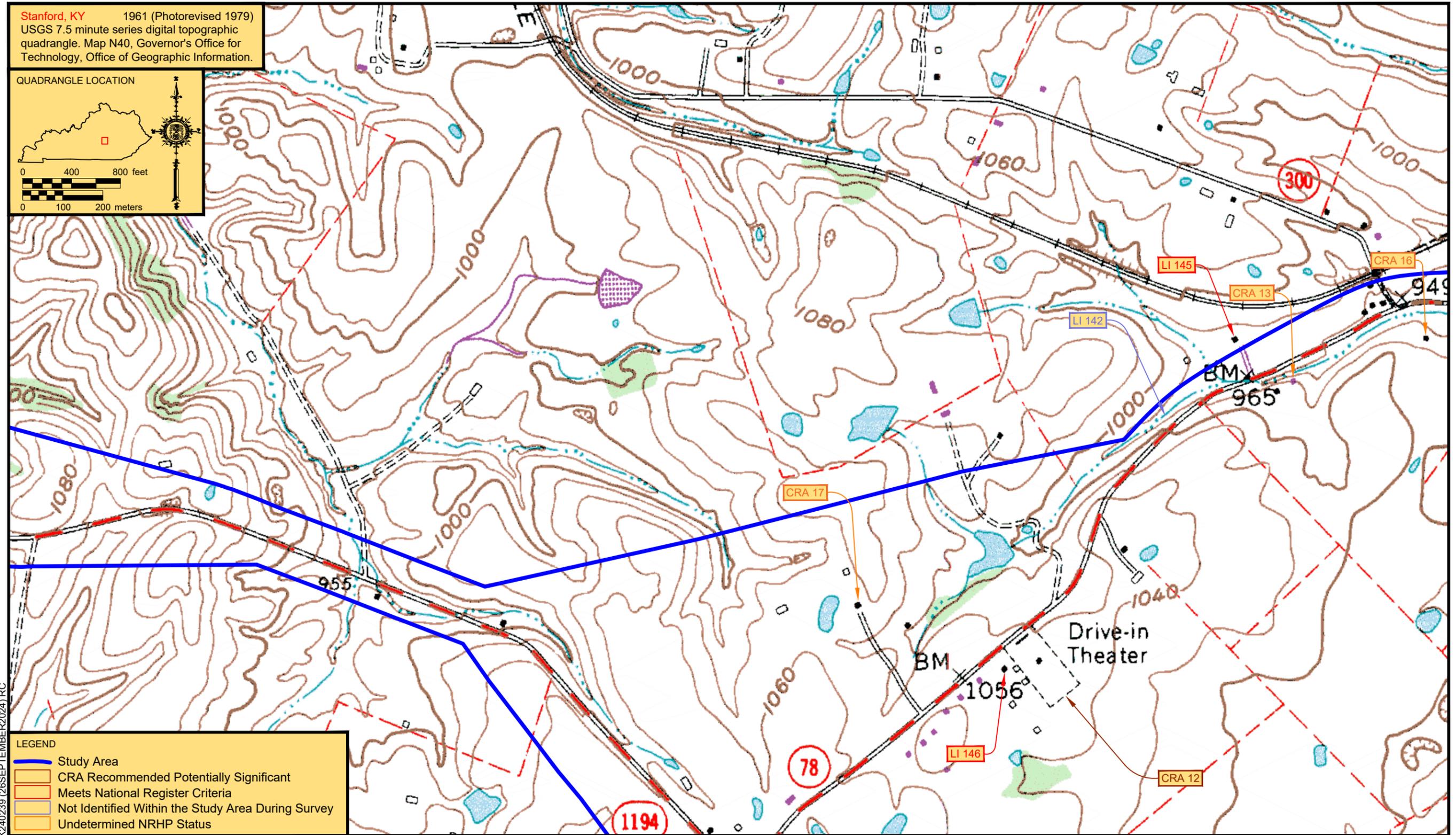


Figure 2e. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Stanford, KY 1961 (Photorevised 1979)
 USGS 7.5 minute series digital topographic
 quadrangle. Map N40, Governor's Office for
 Technology, Office of Geographic Information.

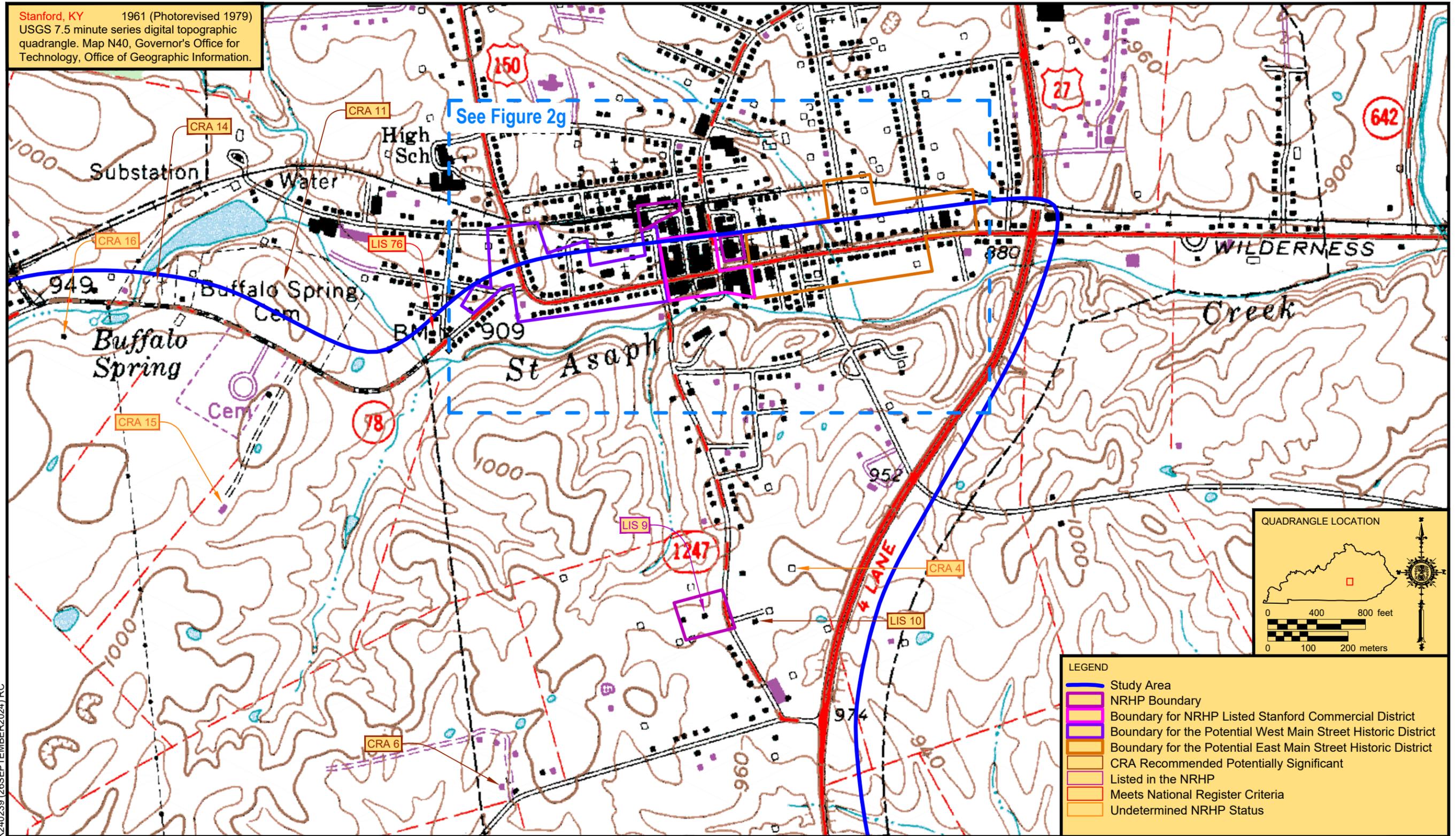


Figure 2f. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Stanford, KY 1961 (Photorevised 1979)
 USGS 7.5 minute series digital topographic
 quadrangle. Map N40, Governor's Office for
 Technology, Office of Geographic Information.

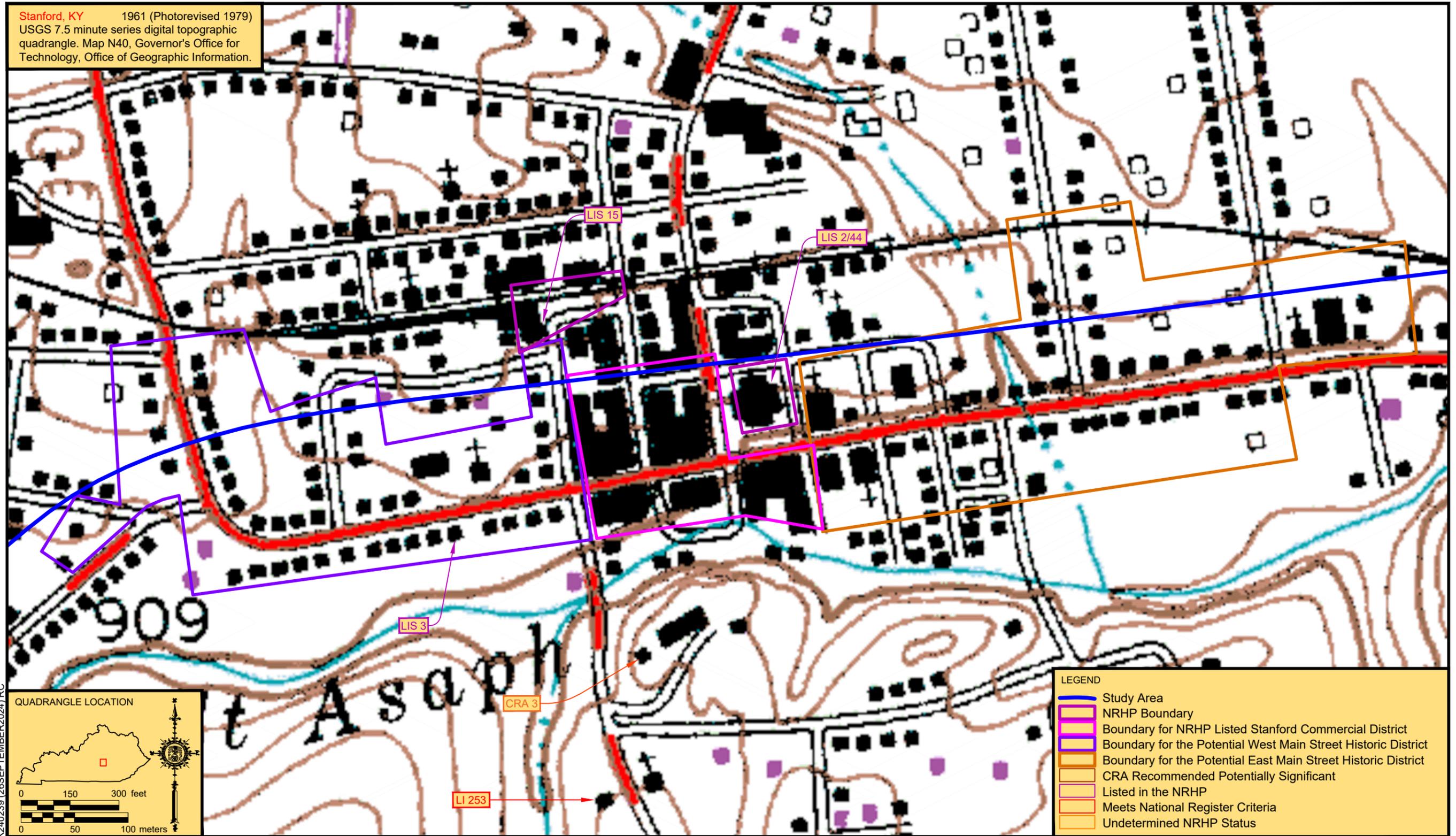


Figure 2g. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

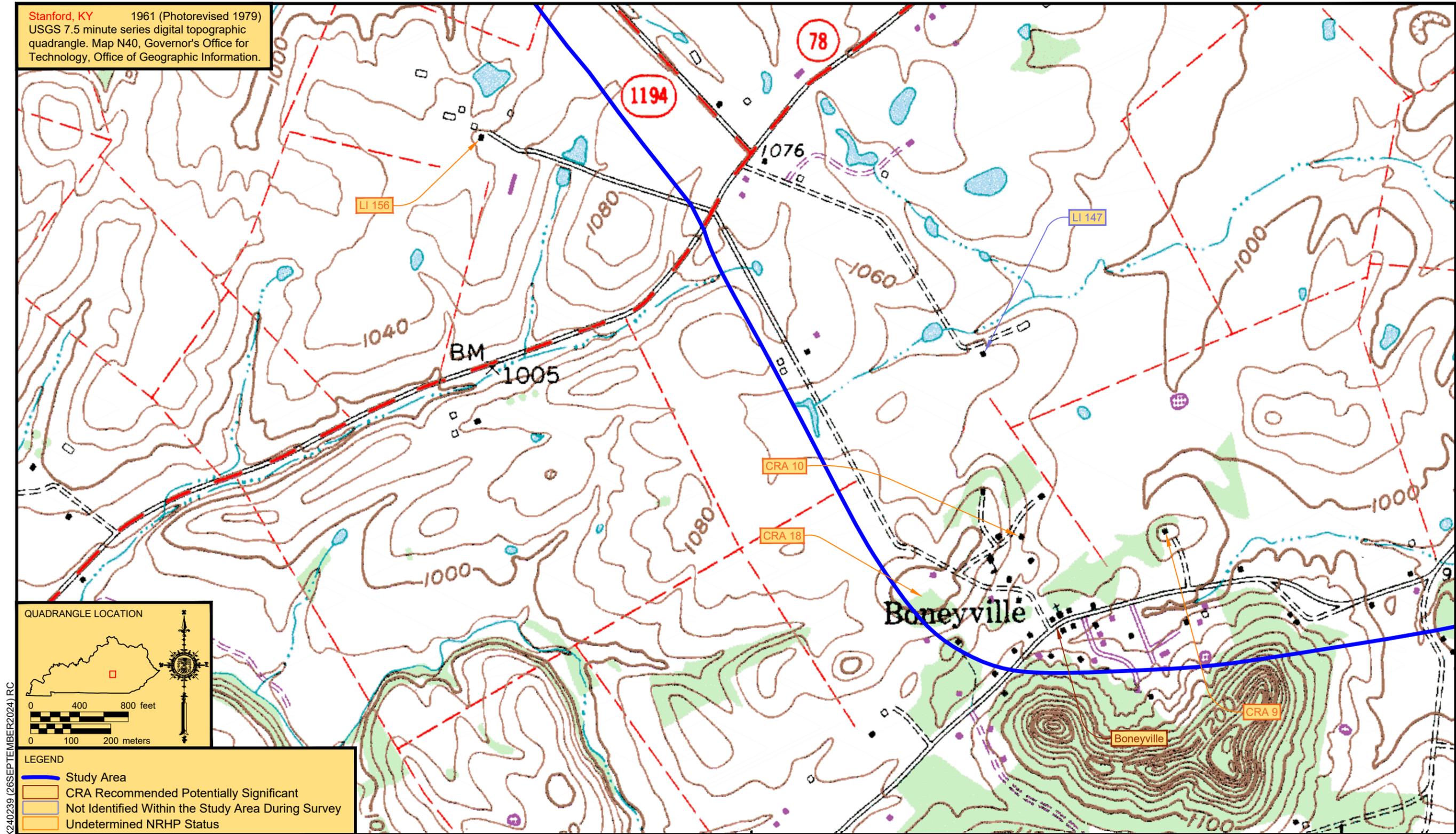


Figure 2h. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

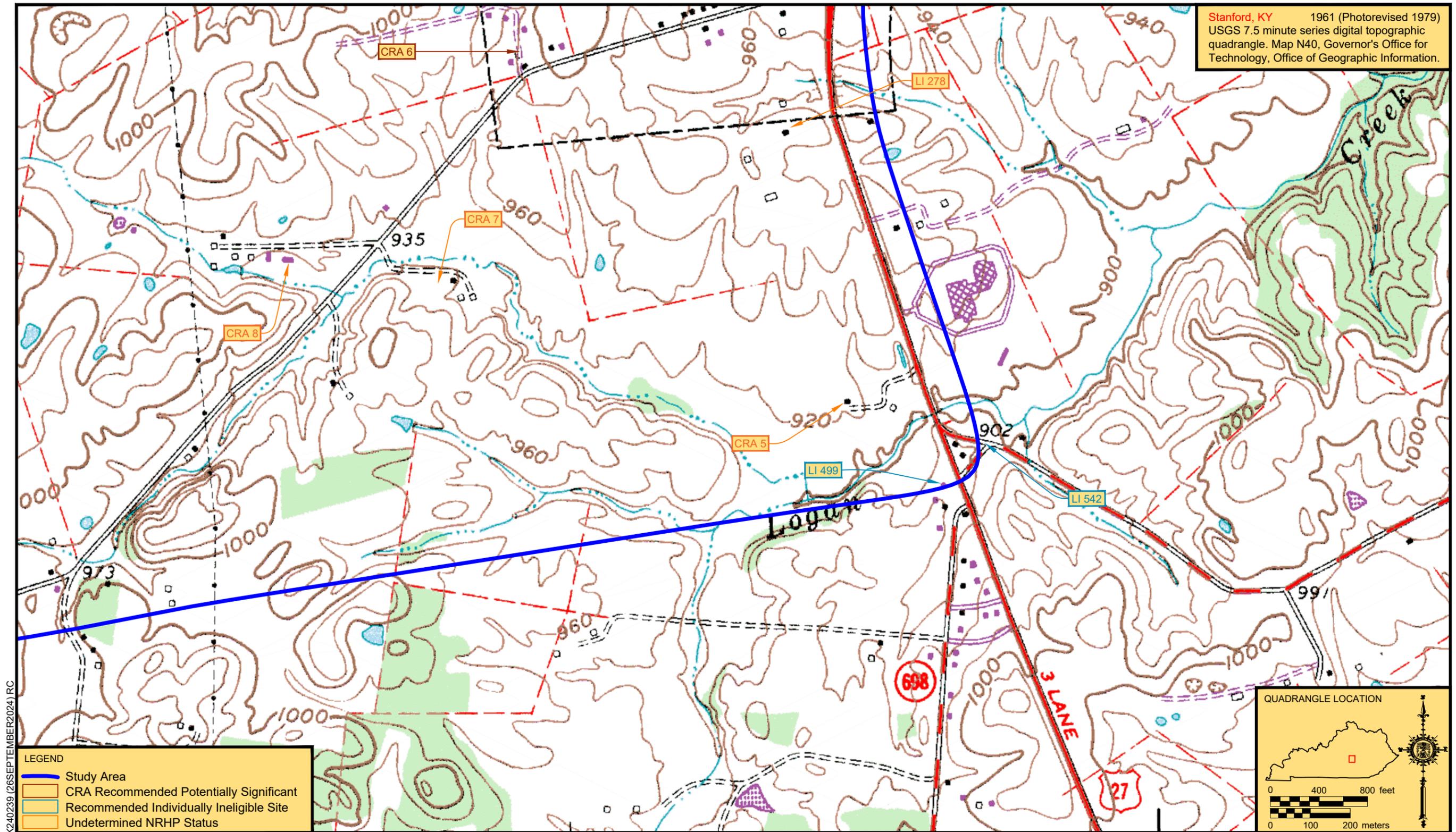


Figure 2i. Topographic map depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

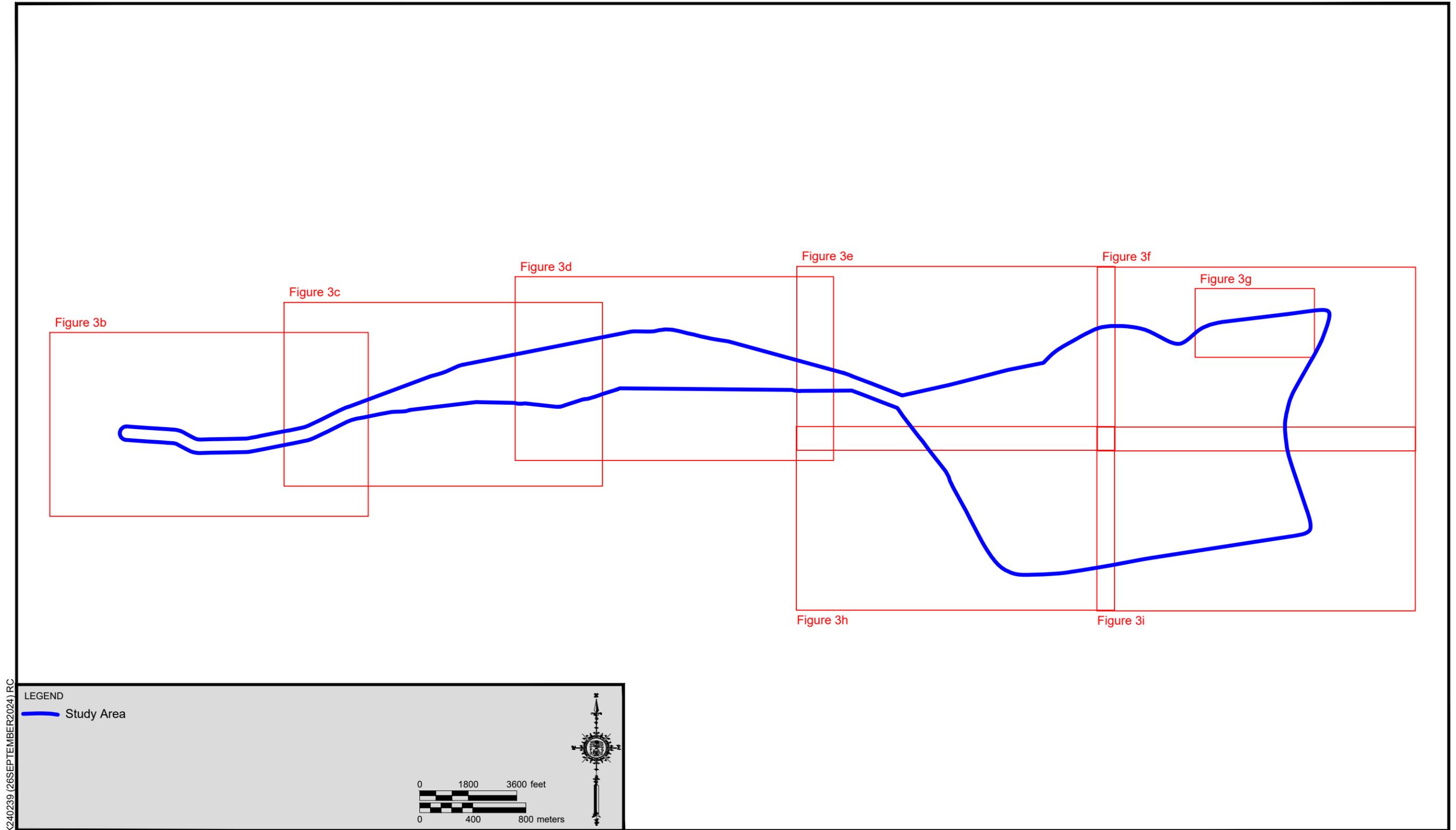


Figure 3a. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area (KEY).

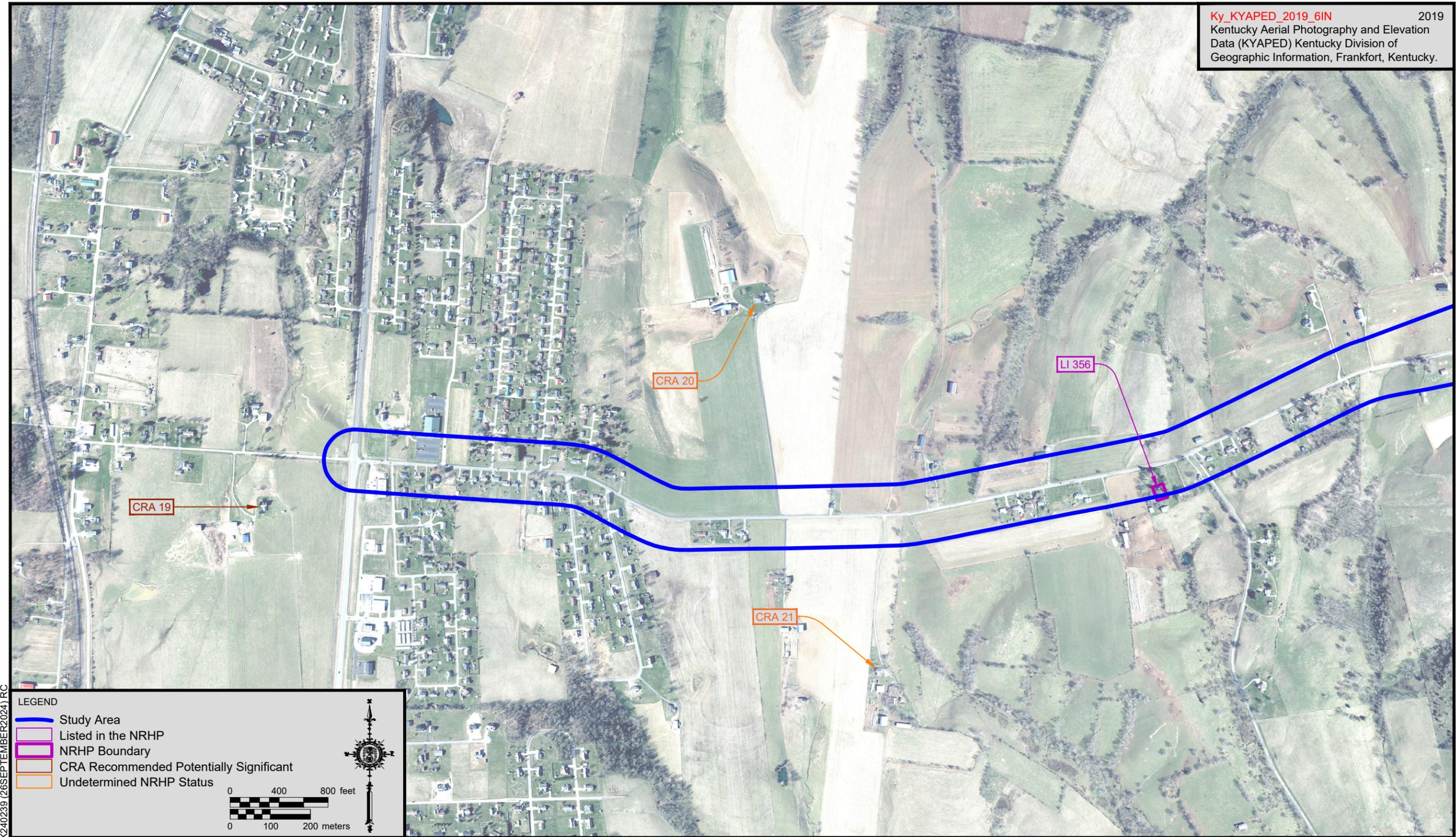
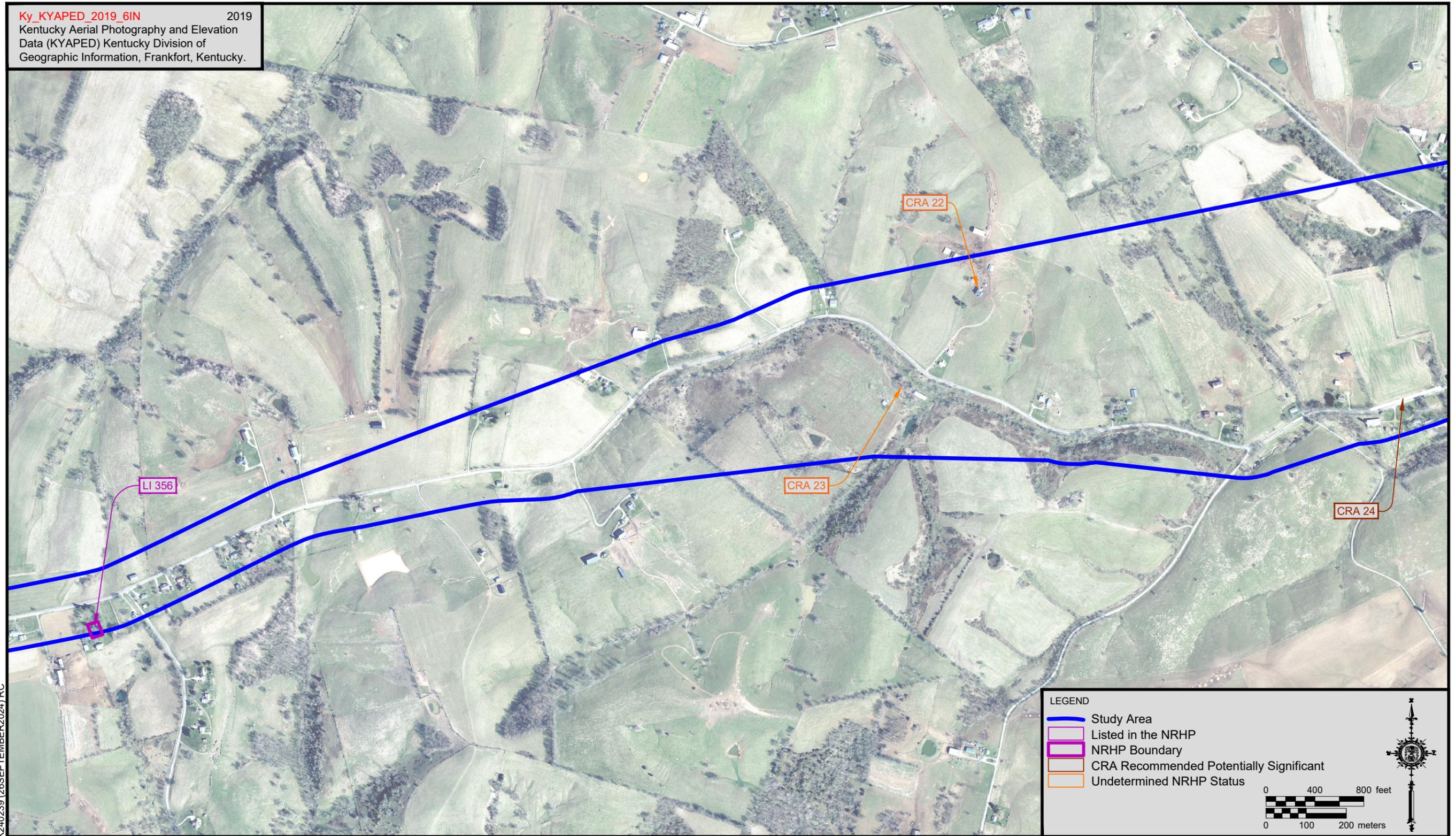


Figure 3b. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Ky_KYAPED_2019_6IN 2019
Kentucky Aerial Photography and Elevation
Data (KYAPED) Kentucky Division of
Geographic Information, Frankfort, Kentucky.



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Figure 3c. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

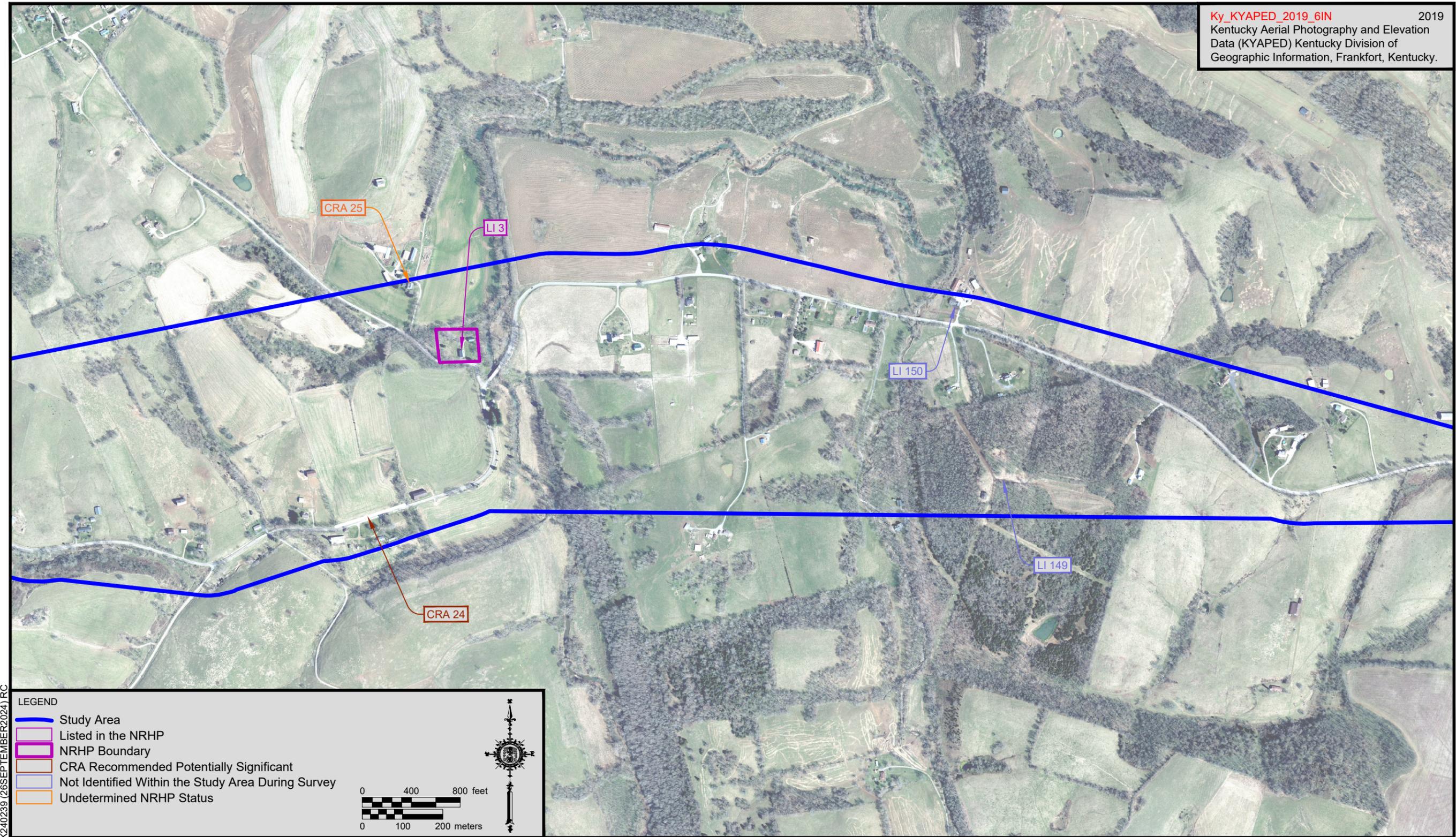
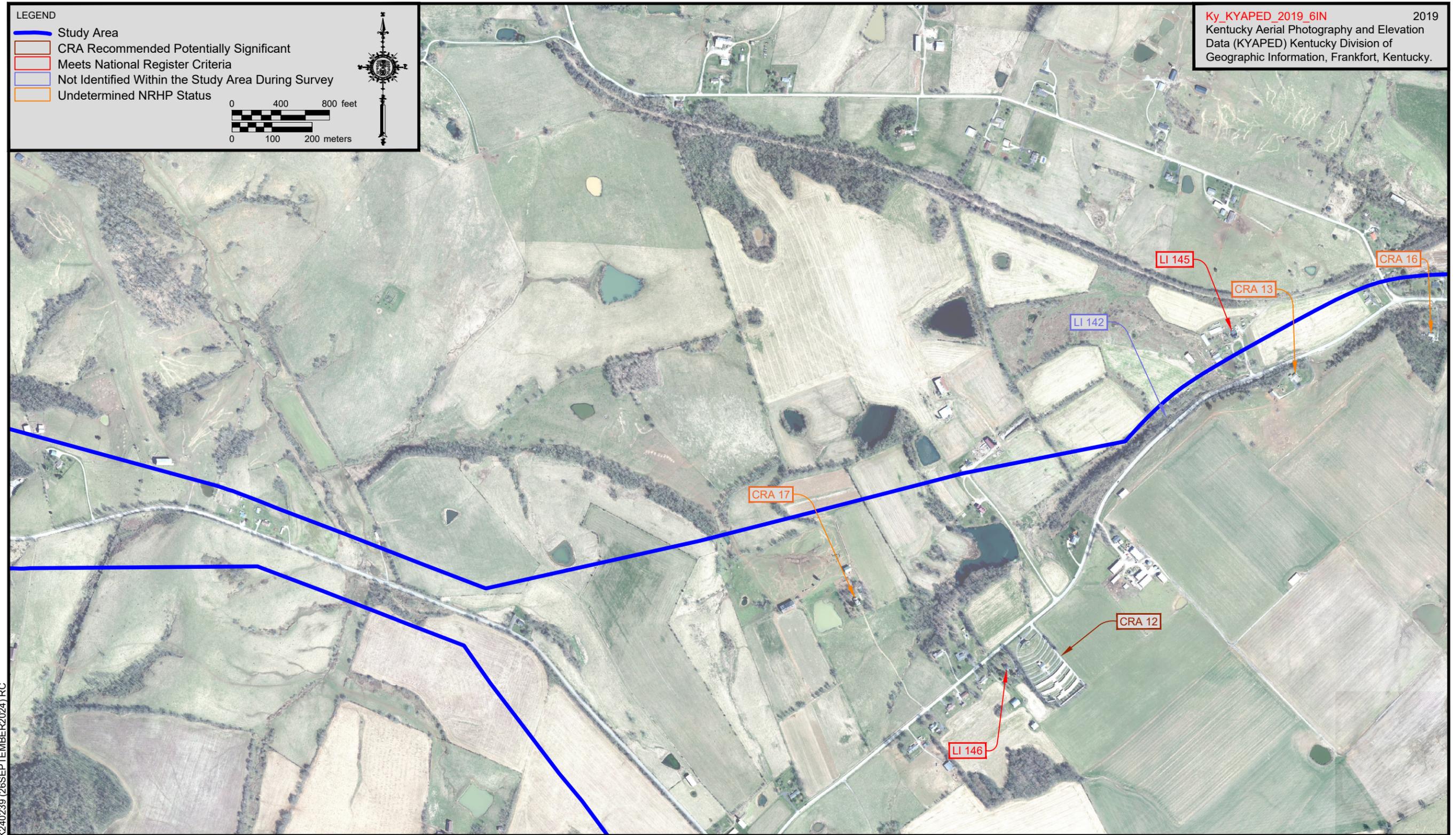
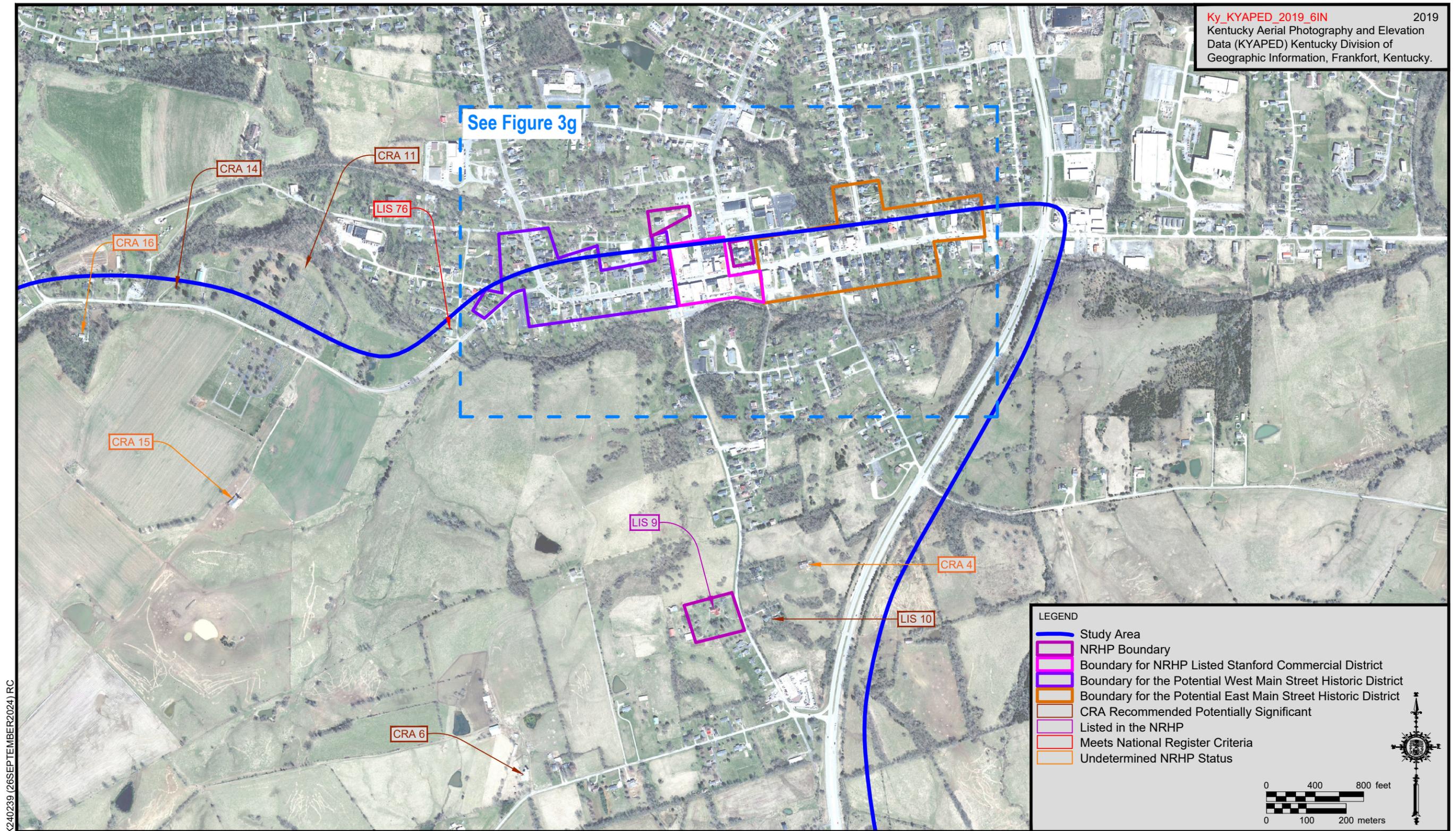


Figure 3d. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.



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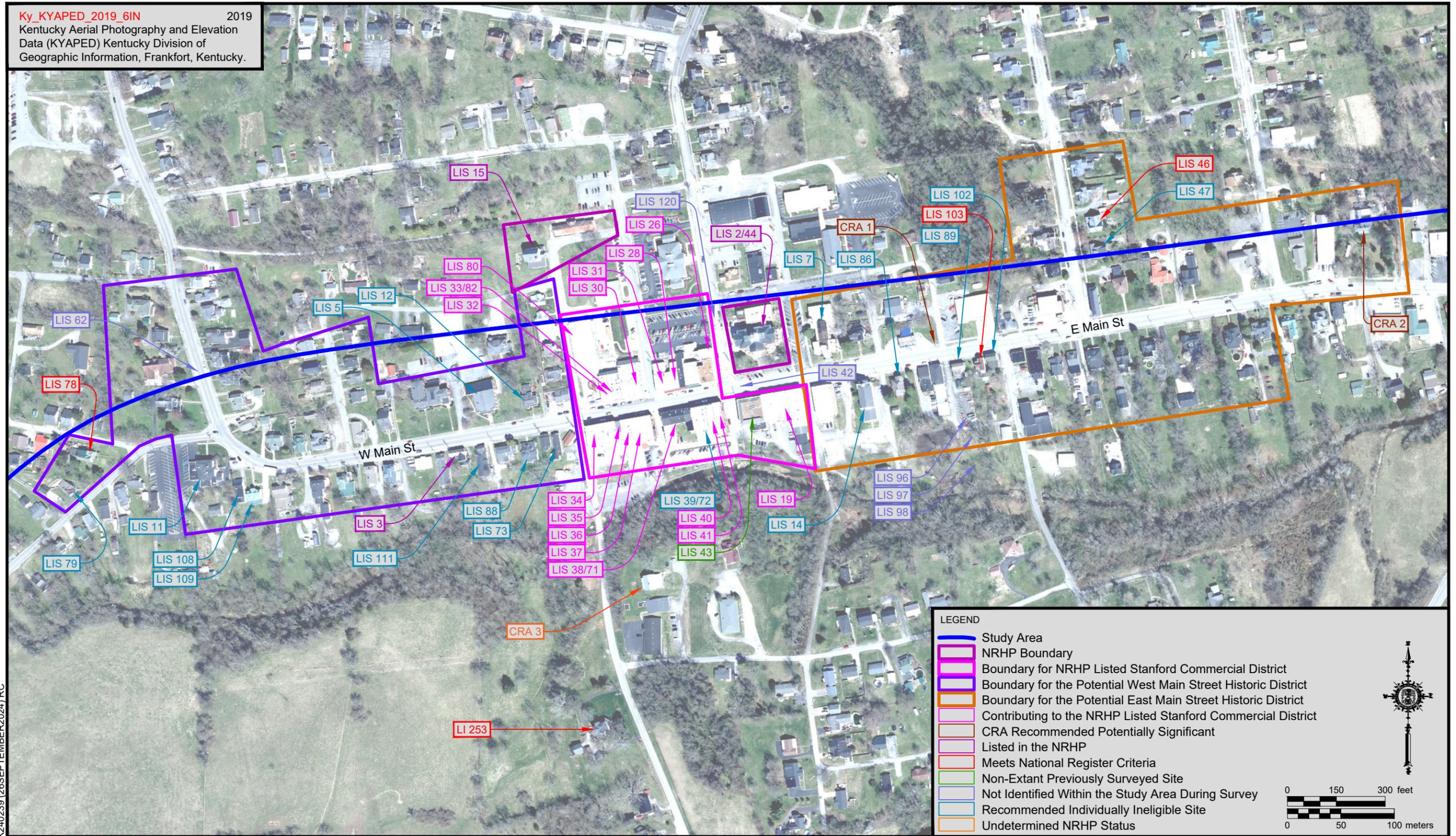
Figure 3e. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.



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Figure 3f. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Ky_KYAPED_2019_6IN 2019
 Kentucky Aerial Photography and Elevation
 Data (KYAPED) Kentucky Division of
 Geographic Information, Frankfort, Kentucky.



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Figure 3g. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Ky_KYAPED_2019_6IN 2019
Kentucky Aerial Photography and Elevation
Data (KYAPED) Kentucky Division of
Geographic Information, Frankfort, Kentucky.

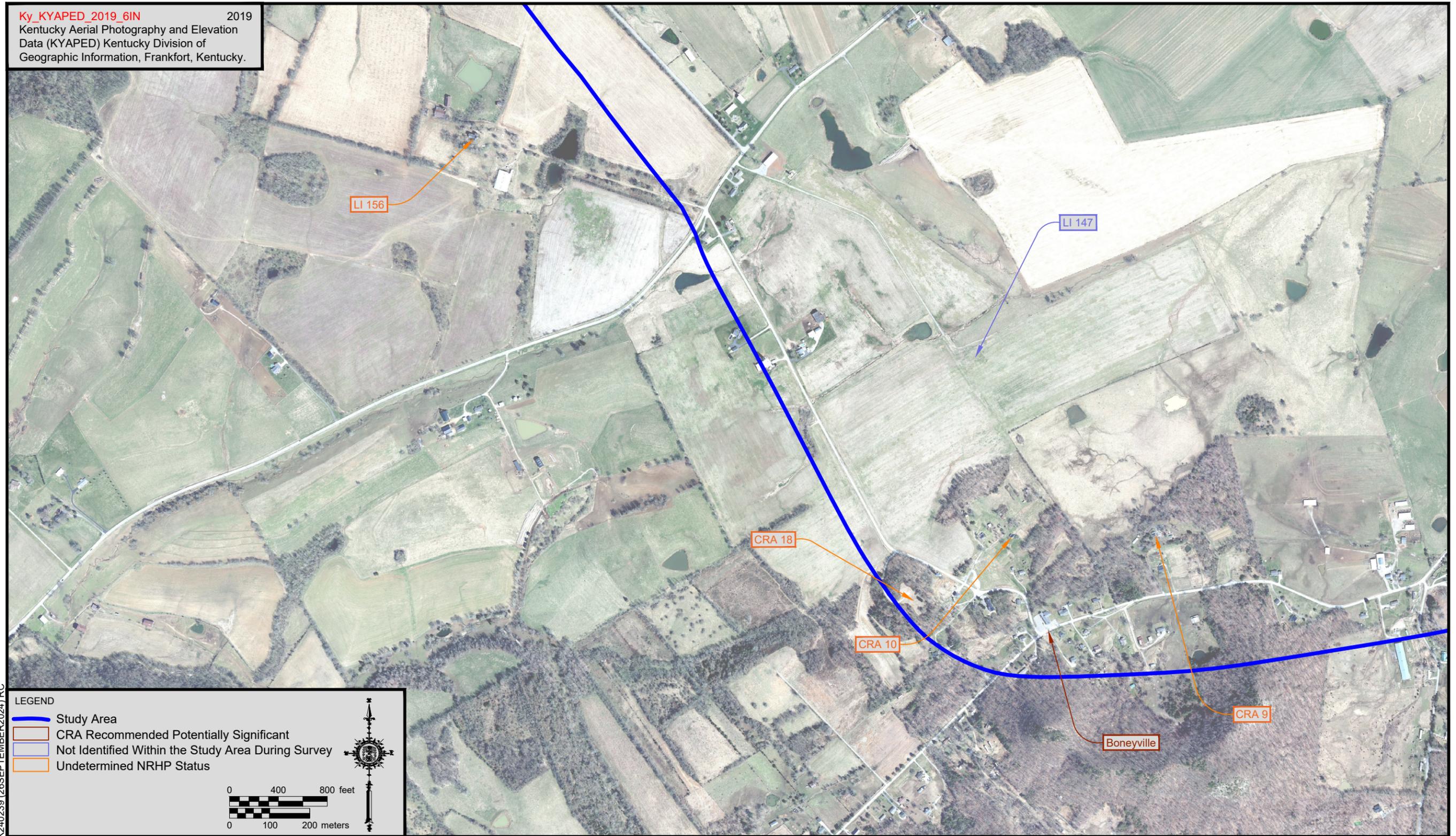
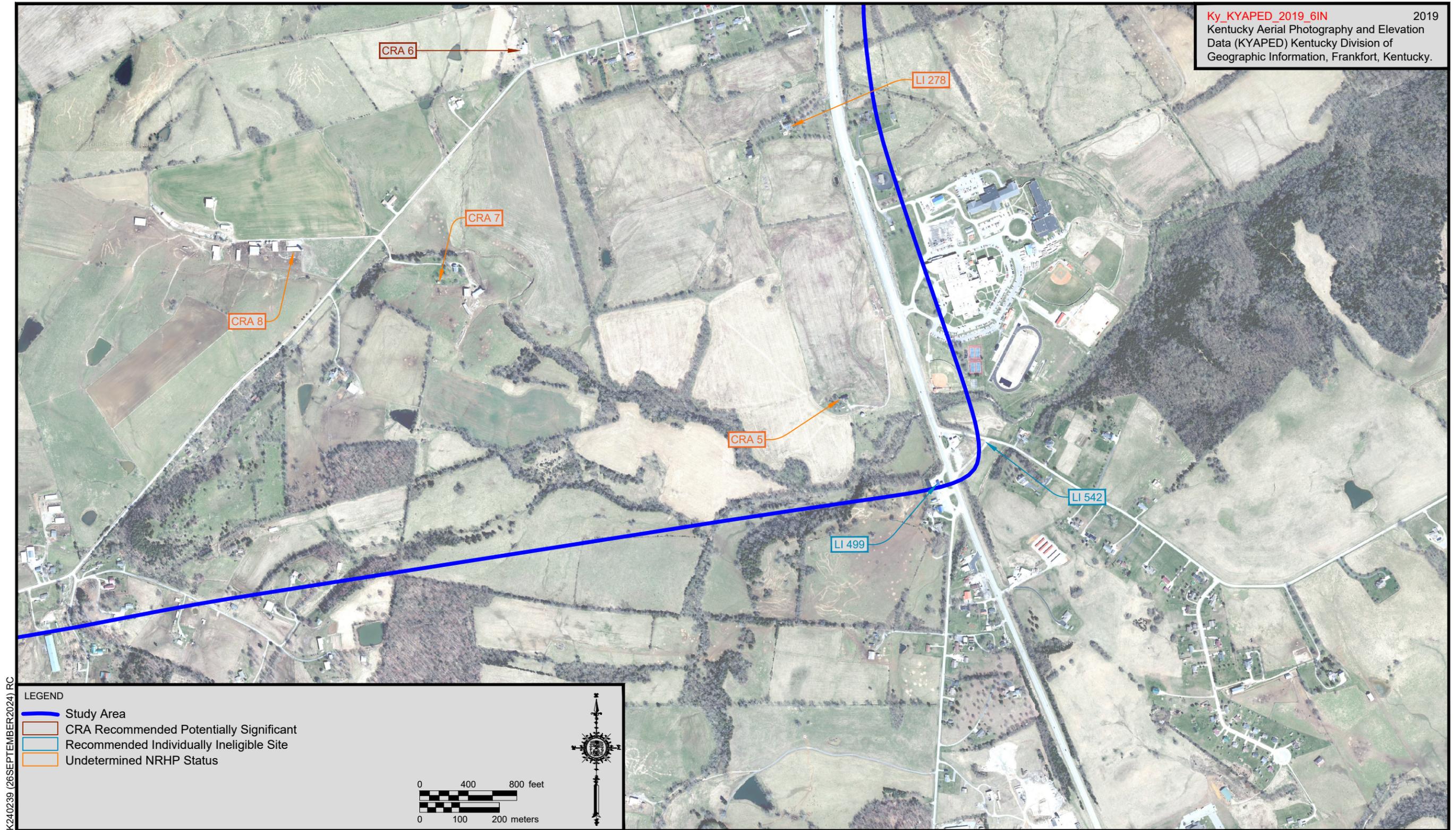


Figure 3h. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.



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Figure 3i. Aerial photograph depicting the study area and locations of resources within and adjacent to the study area.

Additionally, 25 newly identified sites (CRA 1–CRA 25) located in or adjacent to the study area were included by CRA staff as part of the overview survey. Seventeen of the 25 newly identified sites (CRA 3–CRA 5, CRA 7–CRA 9, CRA 10, CRA 13, CRA 15–CRA 18, CRA 20–CRA 23, and CRA 25) were not clearly visible from the right-of-way (ROW) (see Appendix A for photographs of overviews toward the sites listed in Table 1; CRA personnel photographed these overviews from the ROW despite resources not being clearly visible at the time of the survey). Based on aerial images and topographic maps, these resources are over 45 years old and may be potentially significant enough for listing in the NRHP. The remaining eight sites (CRA 1, CRA 2, CRA 6, CRA 11, CRA 12, CRA 14, CRA 19, and CRA 24) may be potentially significant, but additional research and investigation of all 25 sites is required to determine their significance and integrity for listing in the NRHP. CRA also identified a historic African American hamlet, Boneyville, located in the vicinity of the intersection of Boneyville Road and Spoonamore Lane. For the purposes of the overview survey, CRA personnel did not determine a potential historic district boundary. Therefore, further research is recommended to determine if the historic African American hamlet of Boneyville is eligible as a historic district and, if so, to determine appropriate boundaries. During the field survey, CRA personnel also identified two potential NRHP-eligible historic districts adjacent to and located to the east and west of the NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District. CRA identified the two potential historic districts as the Potential East Main Street Historic District and the Potential West Main Street Historic District (see Figures 2 and 3). The potential historic districts are further addressed in subsequent paragraphs.

Previously completed surveys and reports reviewed online on the KHC E-Library (Evergreen) online database indicates one previously completed cultural historic publication includes resources that overlap with the current study area. Furthermore, one historic district nomination and seven individually NRHP-listed sites have NRHP-listed boundaries which overlap with the current study area. These previously completed survey reports and NRHP nominations are summarized below.

In 1971, Shirley Dunn completed the publication titled *Historic Homes and Old Buildings of Lincoln County, Kentucky*. The publication provided a county-wide inventory of significant historic sites which might be eligible for inclusion in the NRHP. Of the approximately 72 sites included in the publication, nine are located in the current study area: the Peavy House (LI 145), the James Bailey Home (LI 146), Richland Farm (LI 356), the Lincoln County Courthouse (LIS 2/44), the Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House (LIS 3), Shadowlawn (LIS 9), the Spurlin Funeral Home (LIS 11), Baughman’s Mill (LIS 15), and Stanford Academy (LIS 42). The 1971 publication did not include recommendations for NRHP eligibility criteria for the sites (Dunn 1971).

The study area was subject to a windshield survey from the public ROW. Trent Spurlock and Brittany Sams of CRA completed the windshield survey on August 19, 20, and 27, 2024. To the extent possible, the fieldwork attempted to verify the location and condition of previously identified cultural historic sites and noted the locations of any additional potentially significant properties that should be taken into consideration during project planning. During the windshield survey, CRA staff verified the location and condition of 45 previously identified cultural historic properties mapped within the study area and identified an additional 25 sites for potential significance (CRA 1–CRA 25) (Tables 1–9). Nineteen previously identified and newly identified resources were not visible from the ROW (CRA 3–5, CRA 7–CRA 10, CRA 13, CRA 15–18, CRA 20–23, CRA 25, LI 156, and LI 278) (see Table 1). Furthermore, of the previously surveyed resources, one was determined to be non-extant (LIS 43) (see Table 2).

The remaining 50 previously surveyed resources and newly identified resources were photographed to make a preliminary assessment of each resource’s potential eligibility for listing in the NRHP. The following resources are currently individually listed in the NRHP: LI 3, LI 356, LIS 2/44, LIS 3, LIS 9, and LIS 15 (see Table 3). Each individually listed resource is recommended as retaining significance and integrity to remain listed in the NRHP.

Furthermore, within the study area, LI 145, LI 146, LI 253, LIS 46, LIS 76, LIS 78, and LIS 103 are included in the KHC database as Meets National Register Criteria (see Table 4). All resources previously

recommended individually eligible for listing in the NRHP were identified during the windshield survey by CRA and are recommended as remaining individually eligible for listing in the NRHP. CRA agrees with the KHC database status Meets National Register Criteria for LI 145, LI 146, LI 253, LIS 46, LIS 76, LIS 78, and LIS 103. Additionally, one NRHP-listed historic district, the Stanford Commercial District, overlaps with the study area (see Table 3). CRA recommends LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 32, LIS 33/82, LIS 34–37, LIS 38/71, LIS 40, LIS 41, and LIS 80 remain contributing resources to the Stanford Commercial District. Moreover, CRA recommends one previous non-contributing resource, LIS 26, as a contributing resource to the district (see Table 5).

In addition to resources previously recommended eligible and the aforementioned LIS 26, CRA recommends eight properties not previously documented (CRA 1, CRA 2, CRA 11, CRA 12, CRA 14, CRA 19, and CRA 24) and one previously documented site (LIS 10) as potentially significant (see Table 6). Moreover, CRA recommends two potentially NRHP-eligible historic districts are located in the study area in downtown Stanford: the Potential East Main Street Historic District and the Potential West Main Street Historic District. Within the Potential West Main Street Historic District (see Table 7) are nine previously documented resources in the KHC database with an undetermined NRHP status (LIS 5, LIS 11, LIS 12, LIS 73, LIS 79, LIS 88, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111). Within the Potential East Main Street Historic District (see Table 8) are five previously documented resources in the KHC database with an undetermined NRHP status (LIS 7, LIS 47, LIS 86, LIS 89, and LIS 102). These resources are recommended as potentially contributing resources to the potentially eligible historic districts but are individually ineligible for listing in the NRHP.

The remaining three previously surveyed resources (LI 499, LI 542, and LIS 39/72) are recommended as ineligible for listing in the NRHP (see Table 6). All resources identified during the windshield survey are indicated on a topographic quadrangle map and aerial image (see Figures 2 and 3). Photographs of the previously identified resources LI 499 and LI 542, are included in Appendix A. LIS 39/72 is included in the section of the report addressing the NRHP-listed Stanford Historic District as a non-contributing resource.

Entered into the NRHP in 1976, the McCormack Church (LI 3) was constructed in 1819 and is a one-story, two-bay (d/d), front-gable brick church listed in the NRHP under Criterion C for architectural merit as an early example of a church with Federal influences (Figures 4–8). A hand-drawn NRHP boundary in the nomination includes the church and the surrounding associated cemetery (Dunn 1975a). A modern building located near the church within the NRHP boundary is not mentioned in the nomination.

The residence associated with Richland Farm (LI 356) was constructed in 1850 and is a two-story, five-bay (w/w/dd/w/w), hip-roof, brick residence (Figure 9). It features a prominent double-leaf entry sheltered by a two-story, gable-roof portico with Doric columns. The site was listed in the NRHP in 2004 under Criterion C for its architectural merit as an example of a Greek Revival residence. The NRHP boundary includes less than 1 acre immediately surrounding the main house (Vizi and Johnson 2004).

The Lincoln County Courthouse (LIS 2/44) was entered into the NRHP in 1976. Constructed circa 1909, the courthouse is a two-story, seven-bay (w/w/ww/dd/ww/w/w), hip-roof, brick civic building featuring a domed cupola, Ionic columns, a cornice embellished with dentils and modillions, and porticoes on each elevation (Figures 10 and 11). The site is listed in the NRHP under Criterion C for its architectural merit as an example of a civic building in the Beaux Arts style. The NRHP boundary includes the entire block containing the courthouse which is less than 1 acre in size (Dunn 1975b).

Entered into the NRHP in 1975, the Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House (LIS 3) features an original section of the house constructed circa 1790. For a brief period in the late eighteenth century, the house was used as the Stanford Presbyterian Church. In 1802, the house was enlarged to a two-story, five-bay (w/w/d/w/w), side-gable residence clad in weatherboard siding. The Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House (LIS 3) is listed in the NRHP under Criterion A for its association with the exploration and settlement of the region (Figures 12 and 13). The NRHP nomination does not include a verbal or drawn NRHP boundary for the resource (Dunn 1975c).

Table 1. Undetermined Previously Surveyed and Previously Undocumented Resources Mapped within the Study Area.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Figures
CRA 3	Residence	Anderson Heights Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-1
CRA 4	Barn	985 Baughman Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	N/A
CRA 5	Log residence and outbuildings/Baughman Farm	US 27 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-2
CRA 7	Farm	775 Brock Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-3 and A-4
CRA 8	Farm	Brock Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-5
CRA 9	Residence	Bonneyville Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-6
CRA 10	Residence	Spoonamore Lane Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-7
CRA 13	Residence	Hustonville Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-8
CRA 15	Barn	Hustonville Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-9
CRA 16	Residence	Hustonville Road Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-10
CRA 17	Farmstead	US 78 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-11
CRA 18	Simpson Cemetery	Spoonamore Lane Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-12
CRA 20	Farmstead	5940 KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-13
CRA 21	Farmstead	5775 KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-14
CRA 22	Residence	KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-15
CRA 23	Residence, barn and outbuilding	5775 KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-16
CRA 25	Farm	Moore's Lane Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined	A-17
LI 156	Hugh Hays Home	US 78 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined; KHC Undetermined	A-18
LI 278	Residence and barn	KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	Undetermined; KHC Preliminary Site	A-19 and A-20

Table 2. Non-Extant Previously Surveyed Resource Mapped within the Study Area.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)
LIS 43	Walton's Opera House	101-103 East Third Street Stanford KY 40484	Non-extant

Table 3. NRHP-Listed Resources Mapped within the Study Area.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility	Condition	Figure No.
LI 3	McCormack Church	Highway 1194 at Hanging Fork Creek Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	4-8
LI 356	Richland Farm	5355 Highway 1194 Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	9
LIS 2/LIS 44	Lincoln County Courthouse	102 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	10 and 11
LIS 3	Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House	315 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	12 and 13
LIS 9	Shadowlawn	Somerset Street Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	14-16
LIS 15	Baughman's Mill	201 Mill Street Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	17-21
LIS 19	Commercial building	121-122 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	24
LIS 28	Commercial building	114-116 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	25
LIS 30	Commercial building	202 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	26
LIS 31	Commercial building	114-118 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	27
LIS 32	Commercial building	West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	28
LIS 33/82	Commercial building	208-212 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	29
LIS 34	Commercial building	217 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	30
LIS 35	Commercial building	232 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Excellent	31
LIS 36	Commercial building	West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	32
LIS 37	Commercial building	203 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	33
LIS 38/71	Commercial building	113-119 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	34
LIS 40	Coleman's Drug Store	107 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	35
LIS 41	Commercial building	103 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	36
LIS 80	Commercial building	218 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Contributing to Stanford Commercial District	Good	37
LIS 26	Commercial building	Lancaster Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA potentially eligible for inclusion in the Stanford Historic District as a contributing resource: KHC Undetermined	Good	38

Table 4. Resources with a Meets National Register Criteria KHC Status Mapped within the Study Area.

Study Area	KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Condition	Figure No.
Central	LI 145	Peavy House	1110 Hustonville Road Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-21 and A-22
	LI 146	James Baily Home	Hustonville Road Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-23 and A-24
	LI 253	McRoberts House	221 Somerset Street Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-25
	LIS 46	Lt. Gov. William Shanks House	106 Logan Street Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Fair	A-26
	LIS 76	Old Helm House	106 KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-27
	LIS 78	Residence	104 KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-28
	LIS 103	Residence	403 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Recommended individually eligible; KHC Meets National Register Criteria	Good	A-29

Table 5. Potentially Significant Surveyed Resources Mapped within the Study Area.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Condition	Figure No.
CRA 1	Monument	East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Excellent	40
CRA 2	Residence	708 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	41
CRA 6	Farm	Brock Road Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	42
CRA 11	Buffalo Springs Cemetery	630 KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	43-48
CRA 12	Stanford Drive In	1645 KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	49 and 50
CRA 14	Greenwood Cemetery	KY 78 Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	51-55
CRA 19	Farm	6799 KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	56 and 57
CRA 24	Stone wall	KY 1194 Stanford KY 40484	CRA Potentially Significant	Good	58-60
N/A	Boneyville Hamlet	Boneyville Road and Spoonamore Lane	CRA Potentially Significant as a Historic District	Fair	75-80
LIS 10	Robert Lytle House/Francis House	340 Somerset Road Stanford KY 40484	Ineligible; KHC undetermined	Good	61 and 62

Table 6. Ineligible Previously Surveyed Resources Mapped within the Study Area.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Condition	Figure No.
LI 499	Commercial building and outbuildings	1589 US 27 Stanford KY 40484	Ineligible; KHC Preliminary Resource	Good	A-30
LI 542	Concrete pipe culvert	37.509047°, -84.654769°	Ineligible; KHC Preliminary Resource	Good	A-31 and A-32
LIS 39/72	Commercial building	111 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Ineligible; KHC non-contributing to the Stanford Commercial District	Good	39

Table 7. Previously Surveyed Resources Mapped within the Study Area Potentially Contributing to the Potential West Main Street Historic District.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Condition	Figure No.
LIS 5	Stanford Methodist Episcopal Church	310 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-33
LIS 11	Spurlin Funeral Home	411 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-34
LIS 12	Dr. William Craig House	306 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-35
LIS 73	The Country Addition of Gilliland & Hall	303 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-36
LIS 79	Dudderar Gooch House	114 Hustonville Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Fair	A-37
LIS 88	Residence	309 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Fair	A-38
LIS 108	Residence	409 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-39
LIS 109	Residence	407 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-40
LIS 111	Mose Elmore House	313 West Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-41

Table 8. Previously Surveyed Resources Mapped within the Study Area Potentially Contributing to the Potential East Main Street Historic District.

KHC #	Resource Name	Resource Address	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)	Condition	Figure No.
LIS 7	Stanford Christian Church	202 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-42
LIS 14	Stanford Presbyterian Church	213 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	Listed in the NRHP	Excellent	A-43
LIS 47	Residence	104 Logan Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-44
LIS 86	Residence	301 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-45
LIS 89	Residence	401 Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Good	A-46
LIS 102	Residence	405 East Main Street Stanford KY 40484	CRA contributing to potential historic district; KHC Undetermined	Fair	A-47

Table 9. Previously Surveyed Resources Incorrectly Pinned in the KHC Database and Mapped within the Study Area; Previously Surveyed Resources Not Located Within the Study Area by CRA Personnel.

KHC #	NRHP Eligibility (CRA/KHC)
LI 142	KHC Undetermined
LI 147	KHC Undetermined
LI 149	KHC Undetermined
LI 150	KHC Undetermined
LIS 42	KHC Undetermined
LIS 62	KHC Undetermined
LIS 96	KHC Undetermined
LIS 97	KHC Undetermined
LIS 98	KHC Undetermined
LIS 120	KHC Undetermined



Figure 4. LI 3: Façade of McCormack Church, looking north.



Figure 5. LI 3: West and north (rear) elevations of McCormack Church, looking north.



Figure 6. LI 3: Façade and east elevation of McCormack Church and overview of the cemetery, looking northwest.



Figure 7. LI 3: Overview of the section of the cemetery west of the church, looking northwest.



Figure 8. LI 3: Overview of the section of the cemetery east of the church and a modern building, looking north.



Figure 9. LI 356: Façade of the residence, looking south.



Figure 10. LIS 2/44: Façade of the Lincoln County Courthouse, looking north.



Figure 11. LIS 2/44: Façade and west elevation of the Lincoln County Courthouse, looking northeast.



Figure 12. LIS 3: Façade and east elevation of the residence, looking southwest.



Figure 13. LIS 3: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking southeast.

Shadowlawn (LIS 9) is listed in the NRHP as eligible under Criterion A for its association with industry in the region and under Criterion C for its architectural merit in the late Greek Revival style as it is represented in rural central Kentucky. The site is also known as the Dr. Thomas Montgomery House and/or “The Cedars.” Shadowlawn was constructed in 1853 and is a two-story, three-bay (ww/d/ww), side-gable, brick residence featuring Greek Revival elements (Figures 14–16). The central bay is sheltered by a two-story tetrastyle portico. The NRHP boundary includes an approximately 3-acre area surrounding the main house. No visual guides are provided for the boundary in the NRHP nomination. CRA personnel have provided an approximately 3-acre boundary around the house using the verbal description provided in the nomination. The nomination also mentions quarters for the enslaved located behind the main house (Mills et al. 1978). For the purposes of this report, the enslaved quarters are assumed to be a contributing resource.

Entered into the NRHP in 1978, the Baughman Mill and Stanford Railroad Depot (LIS 15) are listed in the NRHP under Criterion A with commerce and industry as areas of significance. The site includes a Louisville and Nashville Railroad Depot constructed circa 1911 and the Baughman Mill, constructed in the late nineteenth century (Figures 17–21). The listed NRHP boundary includes an area of approximately 2 acres (Wilson 1976).

Records reviewed online indicate 17 resources (15 contributing resources [LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 32, LIS 33/82, LIS 34, LIS 35, LIS 37, LIS 38, LIS 40, LIS 41, LIS 71, and LIS 80], 2 non-contributing resources [LIS 26 and LIS 39/72], and 1 non-extant resource [LIS 43; see Table 2]) are included in the Stanford Commercial District and mapped within the study area (Figures 22–36). Entered into the NRHP in 1986, the Stanford Commercial District encompasses three blocks of Main Street from Somerset Street to Third Street (Johnson 1986). The district is comprised of the town’s late nineteenth and early twentieth-century commercial architecture and includes 17 resources with construction dates ranging from circa 1850 to circa 1913. It is bounded to the east and west by historic residential areas and also to the east by the NRHP-listed Lincoln County Courthouse (LIS 2/44). The nomination states the historic district is significant under Criteria A and C for its association with commerce in Stanford and the district’s commercial architecture for the period of circa 1850 to circa 1913. The historic district is significant for its historical association with the commercial development of Stanford in addition to the development of Stanford as the major commercial and cultural center of Lincoln County (Johnson 1986). CRA recommends LIS 26, currently included in the district as a non-contributing resource, is potentially a contributing resource (see Table 5; Figure 38). CRA personnel agree with the non-contributing status of LIS 39/72 (see Table 3; Figure 39). The current windshield survey also indicates LIS 19, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 32, LIS 33/82, LIS 34, LIS 35, LIS 37, LIS 38, LIS 40, LIS 41, LIS 71, and LIS 80 retain sufficient integrity to remain contributing resources to the NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District (see Table 3).

In total, eight previously unrecorded resources (CRA 1, CRA 2, CRA 6, CRA 11, CRA 12, CRA 14, CRA 19, and CRA 24) and one previously documented resource (LIS 10) were identified during the overview survey from the ROW to determine their potential for listing in the NRHP and are depicted on Figures 2 and 3. Seventeen previously undocumented resources (CRA 3–CRA 5, CRA 6–CRA 10, CRA 13, CRA 15–CRA 18, CRA 20–CRA 23, and CRA 25) could not be observed from the ROW. Due to the age and the form of the resources indicated on aerial maps, it is possible CRA 3–CRA 5, CRA 6–CRA 10, CRA 13, CRA 15–CRA 18, CRA 20–CRA 23, and CRA 25 are potentially significant. Therefore, they are included in this report with an undetermined NRHP status.

CRA 1 is a metal monument in the form of a tree trunk next to a water pipe located on East Main Street (Figure 40). An accompanying site marker indicates the monument may have been erected by the Logan-Whitley Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution. CRA 1 may be significant under Criterion A; however, the monument at CRA 1 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.



Figure 14. LIS 9: Overview of the entry and the residence looking southwest.



Figure 15. LIS 9: Façade of the residence, looking west-southwest.



Figure 16. LIS 9: Façade of the enslaved quarters, looking west-southwest.



Figure 17. LIS 15: Overview of the depot (left) and the mill (right), looking south.



Figure 18. LIS 15: North and east elevations of the depot, looking southwest.



Figure 19. LIS 15: East elevation of the mill, looking west.



Figure 20. LIS 15: North and east elevations of the mill, looking southwest.



Figure 21. LIS 15: East and south elevations of the mill, looking northwest.



Figure 22. Stanford Commercial District: Overview of the Stanford Commercial District from the intersection of East Main Street and Third Street, looking west-southwest.



Figure 23. Stanford Commercial District: Overview of the Stanford Commercial District from the intersection of West Main Street and Mill Street, looking east-northeast.



Figure 24. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 19: Façade and east elevation of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 25. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 28: Façade of the commercial building, looking north.



Figure 26. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 30: Façade and east elevation of the commercial building, looking northwest.



Figure 27. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 31: Façade and west elevation of the commercial building, looking northeast.



Figure 28. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 32: Façade and west elevation of the commercial building, looking northeast.



Figure 29. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 33/82: Façade of the commercial building, looking north.



Figure 30. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 34: Façade and west elevation of the commercial building, looking southeast.



Figure 31. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 35: Façade of the commercial building, looking south.



Figure 32. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 36: Façade of the commercial building, looking south.



Figure 33. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 37: Façade and east elevation of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 34. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 38/71: Façade and east elevation of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 35. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 40: Façade of the commercial building, looking south.



Figure 36. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 41: Façade and east elevation of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 37. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 80: Façade and west elevation of the commercial building, looking northeast.



Figure 38. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 26: Façade and north elevation of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 39. Stanford Commercial District. LIS 39/72: Façade of the commercial building, looking southwest.



Figure 40. CRA 1: View of the monument and site marker, looking north-northeast.

CRA 2 is a two-story, five-bay (w/w/d/w/w), hip-roof residence located on East Main Street (Figure 41). CRA 2 may be significant under Criterion C; however, the dwelling at CRA 2 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

CRA 6 is a farmstead with multiple outbuildings located on Brock Road (Figure 42). The outbuildings situated on the northernmost section of the parcel could not be observed from the ROW. CRA 6 may be significant under Criterion A or C; however, the farm at CRA 6 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

Located at 630 KY 78, CRA 11 is the Buffalo Springs Cemetery (Figures 43–48). Buffalo Springs Cemetery was established in 1805 and is designated a Kentucky Pioneer Cemetery by the Kentucky Historical Society (see Figure 48). CRA 11 may be significant under Criterion A, Criteria Consideration D, as a circa early nineteenth-century cemetery associated with Community Planning and Development.; however, the cemetery requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

CRA 12 is the Stanford Drive-In and is located at 1645 KY 78 (Figures 49 and 50). CRA 12 may be significant under Criterion A and/or C; however, the drive-in requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

CRA 14 is the Greenwood African American Cemetery located on KY 78 (Figures 51–55). CRA 14 is potentially significant under Criterion A, Criteria Consideration D, as a circa mid-nineteenth-century cemetery associated with Community Planning and Development; however, the cemetery requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

CRA 19 is a farmstead with a two-story, three-bay (ww/d/ww), side-gable I-house and multiple agricultural barns and outbuildings located at 6799 KY 1194 (Figures 56 and 57). CRA 19 may be significant under Criterion A and/or C; however, the farm at CRA 19 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

Located along a section of KY 1194, CRA 24 is an approximately 590 ft long dry-laid stone fence (Figures 59 and 60). CRA 24 may be significant under Criterion C; however, the stone fence at CRA 24 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

Located at 340 Somerset Road, LIS 10 is a two-story, three-bay (w/w/d/), hip-roof residence (Figures 61 and 62). LIS 10 may be significant under Criterion C; however, the dwelling at LIS 10 requires additional research and a closer examination of significance and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of its eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

In addition to the individually potentially significant resources, CRA identified two potentially significant historic districts: the Potential East Main Street Historic District and the Potential West Main Street Historic District (see Figures 2 and 3). Though formal boundaries for the proposed districts will require further research, areas mainly comprised of residential structures and churches are loosely bounded in Figures 2 and 3.

The proposed boundary for the Potential West Main Street Historic District includes the residences along West Main Street, beginning at the intersection of West Main Street and Somerset Street (Figures 63–70). Moving west, the proposed boundary includes all residences south of West Main Street before terminating west of the Spurlin Funeral Home (LIS 11). At this point, the boundary shifts slightly to incorporate LIS 79 and LIS 78, located northwest of Hustonville Street, near the intersection of Hustonville Street and Helm Street. Continuing north, the boundary includes residences east of Danville Avenue and terminates at the intersection of Danville Avenue and Martin Luther King Street. From this point, the boundary commences east, and then moves south to include residences which align east of Danville Avenue. Continuing east, the boundary incorporates residences east and west of McKinney Street's north-south terminus. It does not incorporate the final two residences located west of McKinney Street, before the section of the street that traverses the area in an east-west direction. Next, the border shifts south, and then continues east to include residences and the Stanford Methodist Episcopal Church along the north side of West Main Street. It then commences north to include residences situated on the west side of Mill Street. The final segment of the boundary continues south to enclose the proposed district. The eastern border of the proposed boundary is adjacent to the western border of the existing NRHP-listed Stanford Commercial District.

Situated in the Potential West Main Street Historic District are 11 previously documented resources (LIS 3, LIS 5, LIS 11, LIS 12, LIS 73, LIS 78, LIS 79, LIS 88, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111 [see Appendix A for photos of previously documented resources with an undetermined KHC status and a Meets National Register Criteria KHC status]). Of these resources, LIS 78 is included in the KHC database as Meets National Register Criteria and LIS 3 is individually listed in the NRHP. The remaining previously identified resources retain an undetermined status. LIS 78 is a single-family, T-plan dwelling with Queen Anne characteristics located west of the intersection of Helm Street and Hustonville Street. LIS 3, the Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House (LIS 3), features an original section of the house constructed circa 1790. For a brief period in the late eighteenth century, the house was used as the Stanford Presbyterian Church. In 1802, the house was enlarged to a two-story, five-bay (w/w/d/w/w), side-gable residence clad in weatherboard siding. The Samuel and Mary Logan Briggs House (LIS 3) is listed in the NRHP under Criterion A for its association with the exploration and settlement of the region (see Figures 12 and 13) (Dunn 1975c).



Figure 41. CRA 2: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking northeast.



Figure 42. CRA 6: Overview of the barn and outbuildings, looking north-northwest.

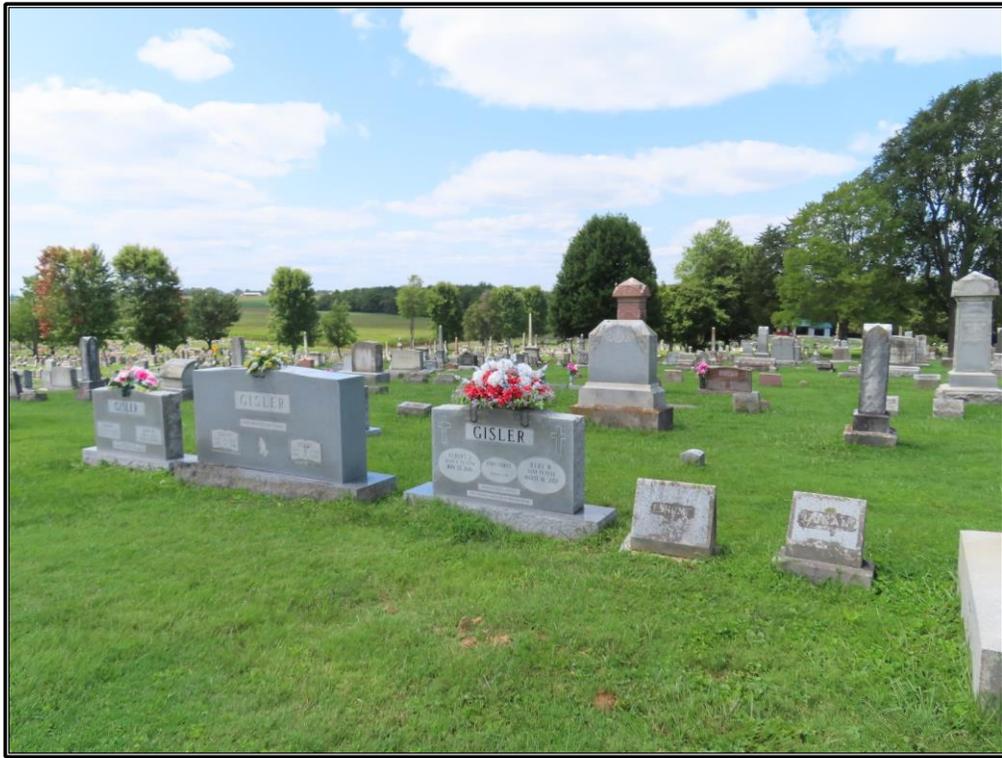


Figure 43. CRA 11: Overview of the cemetery, looking west.

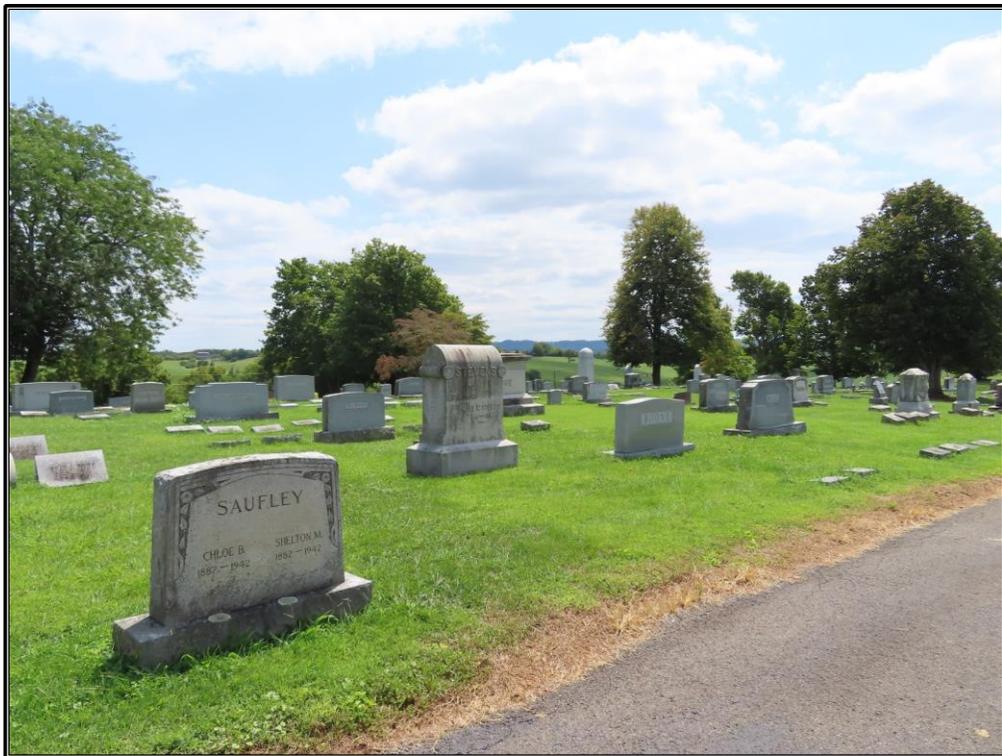


Figure 44. CRA 11: Overview of the cemetery, looking southwest.



Figure 45. CRA 11: Overview of the cemetery, looking west.

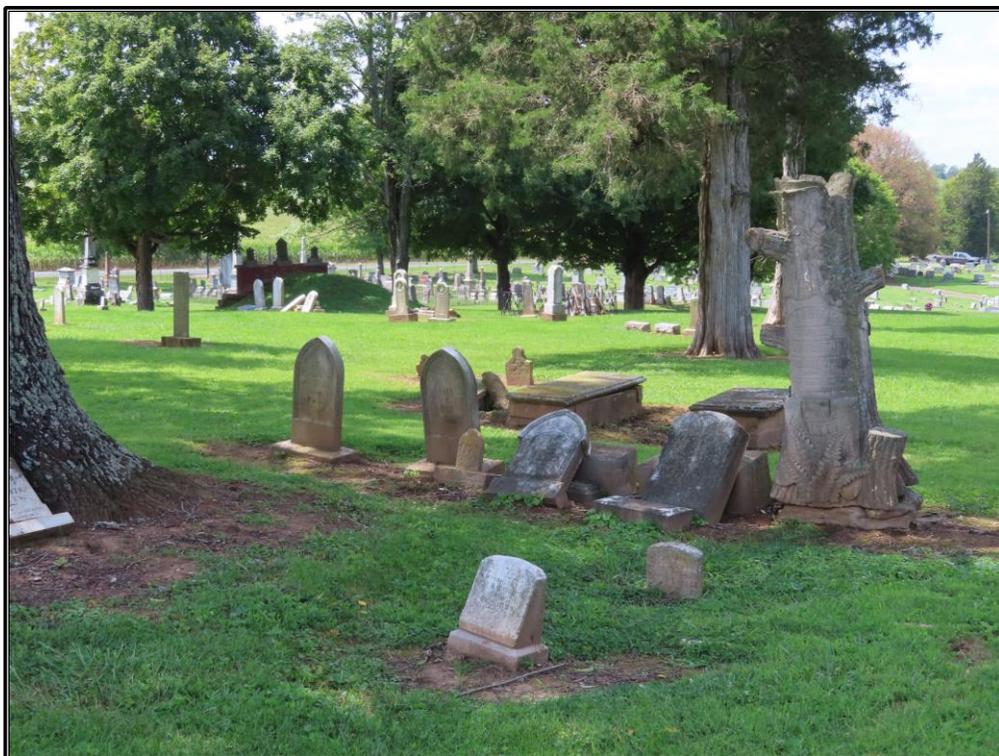


Figure 46. CRA 11: Overview of the cemetery, looking southwest.

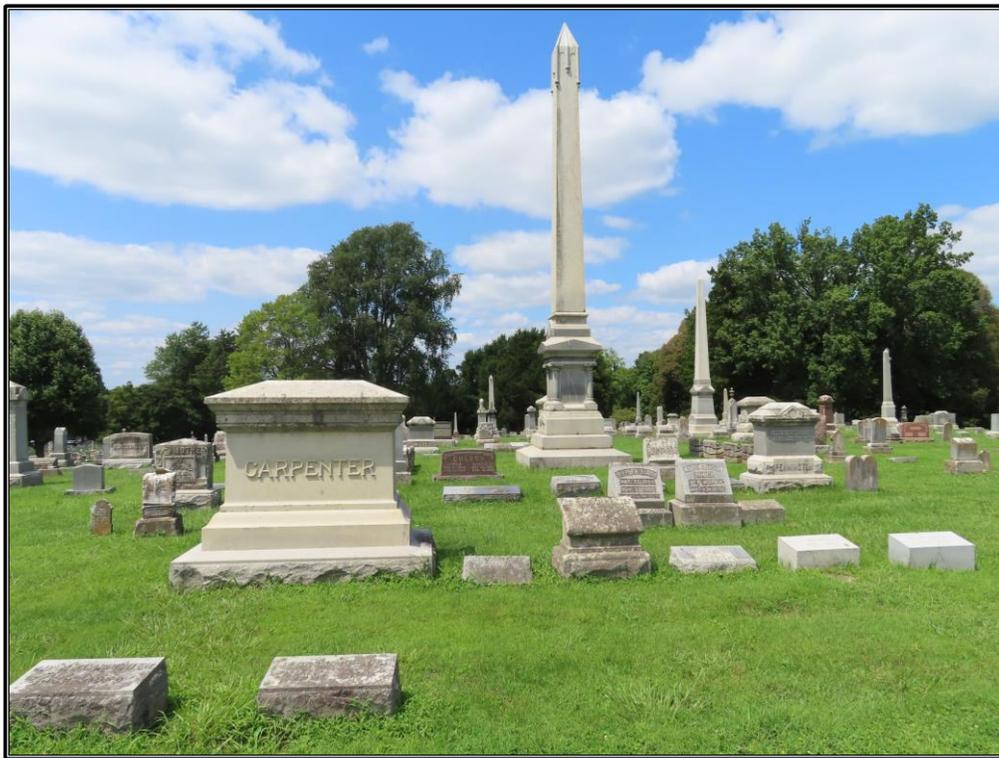


Figure 47. CRA 11: Overview of the cemetery, looking west.



Figure 48. CRA 11: Detail of a plaque.



Figure 49. CRA 12: Overview of the Stanford Drive-In entrance, ticket booth, and screen, looking south.



Figure 50. CRA 12: Overview of the Stanford Drive-In restroom, concessions, and outbuildings, looking south.



Figure 51. CRA 14: Overview of the cemetery, looking west.



Figure 52. CRA 14: Overview of the cemetery, looking south.



Figure 53. CRA 14: Overview of the cemetery, looking southwest.



Figure 54. CRA 14: Detail of a grave marker.



Figure 55. CRA 14: Detail of a grave marker.



Figure 56. CRA 19: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure 57. CRA 19: Overview of the farm, looking south.



Figure 58. CRA 24: Overview of the stone fence, looking east-northeast.



Figure 59. CRA 24: Detail of the stone fence, looking north-northwest.



Figure 60. CRA 24: Detail of the stone fence, looking west.



Figure 61. LIS 10: Façade of the residence, looking east.



Figure 62. LIS 10: Façade and north elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure 63. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of Danville Avenue and KY 78, looking southeast.



Figure 64. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of Danville Avenue and KY 78, looking north.



Figure 65. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of Danville Avenue and KY 78, looking northwest.



Figure 66. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from near the intersection of Danville Avenue and KY 78, looking east.



Figure 67. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from near the intersection of Danville Avenue and Martin Luther King Street, looking south.



Figure 68. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from near the northern proposed boundary at McKinney Street, looking south.



Figure 69. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from near the northern proposed boundary at Mill Street, looking south-southwest.



Figure 70. Potential West Main Street Historic District: Overview from east of the intersection of Mill Street and West Main Street, looking west.

The remaining previously identified resources within the Potential West Main Street Historic District (LIS 5, LIS 11, LIS 12, LIS 73, LIS 79, LIS 88, LIS 108, LIS 109, and LIS 111) have an undetermined NRHP status in the KHC GIS database. LIS 5 is the Stanford Methodist Episcopal Church, a circa 1917 religious structure with Greek Revival elements located at 310 West Main Street. LIS 11, currently containing the Spurlin Funeral Home, is a prominent circa 1856, two-story, five-bay, (w/w/dd/w/w) cross-hip-roof residence with Italianate characteristics and multiple additions. LIS 12, LIS 73, LIS 79, and LIS 111 are early to mid-nineteenth-century, single-family residences. LIS 88, LIS 108, and LIS 109 are single-family residences dating to the late nineteenth to early twentieth century.

The proposed boundary for the Potential East Main Street Historic District includes the residences, churches, and commercial structures located on the north and south sides of East Main Street, beginning at the intersection of East Main Street and Third Street, and continuing east to the intersection of Whitley Avenue and East Main Street (Figures 71–74). At this point, the boundary continues east, only incorporating residences along the north side of the street. The proposed boundary terminates directly east of CRA 2. The proposed boundary for the Potential East Main Street Historic District also includes a section of Logan Avenue, beginning at the intersection of Logan Avenue and East Main Street and extending north. This section of the proposed district incorporates residences facing Logan Avenue and located on both the east and west sides of the street. The boundary terminates at an alley connecting Logan Avenue and Whitley Avenue.

Located within the Proposed East Main Street Historic District are eight previously documented resources (LIS 7, LIS 14, LIS 46, LIS 47, LIS 86, LIS 89, LIS 102, and LIS 103 [see Appendix A for photos of previously documented resources with an undetermined KHC status and a Meets National Register Criteria KHC status]), two resources with potential individual significance identified by CRA during the field survey (CRA 1 and CRA 2), and additional previously undocumented resources. Of these resources, LIS 46 and LIS 103 are included in the KHC GIS database as Meets National Register Criteria. LIS 46, the Lieutenant Governor William Shanks house, is a circa 1920, one-and-one-half-story, three-bay (ww/d/w) Bungalow clad in shingles. The residence was the former home of its namesake. LIS 103 is a late nineteenth-century, two-story, two-bay (w/d), T-plan residence clad in weatherboard siding.

The remaining resources (LIS 7, LIS 14, LIS 47, LIS 86, LIS 89, and LIS 102) retain an undetermined status. LIS 7 is the Stanford Christian Church. Built in 1834, the two-story, three-bay (www/dddd/www) church is constructed of brick and features elements of the Gothic Revival style. Notable features include a castellated roof and a prominent, centered, castellated tower. LIS 14, the Stanford Presbyterian Church (LIS 14), was constructed circa 1888. The church has an undetermined NRHP status in the KHC GIS database. LIS 47 and LIS 86 are early to mid-twentieth-century, single-family dwellings, and LIS 89 and LIS 102 are mid-to-late nineteenth-century, single-family dwellings.

The areas defined by the proposed boundaries for the Potential West Main Street Historic District and the Potential East Main Street Historic District may possess a significant concentration, linkage, or continuity of sites, buildings, structures, or objects united historically or aesthetically by plan or physical development; however, the potential historic districts require a closer examination of their history, significance, and integrity for a comprehensive evaluation of their eligibility for listing in the NRHP.

Additionally, during the field survey CRA personnel identified a historic African American hamlet, Boneyville (Figures 75–80). The hamlet appears to be situated near the intersection of Boneyville Road and Spoonamore Lane. The community of Boneyville may be significant enough for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A. For the purposes of the overview survey, CRA personnel did not determine potential historic district boundaries. Therefore, further research is recommended to determine if the community or portions of the community of Boneyville are eligible for listing in the NRHP as a historic district or if resources are individually eligible for listing in the NRHP and, if so, to determine appropriate boundaries.



Figure 71. Potential East Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of East Main Street and Second Street, looking east.



Figure 72. Potential East Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of East Main Street and Logan Avenue, looking west-southwest.



Figure 73. Potential East Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of East Main Street and Logan Avenue, looking north.



Figure 74. Potential East Main Street Historic District: Overview from the intersection of East Main Street and Whitley Avenue, looking west-southwest.

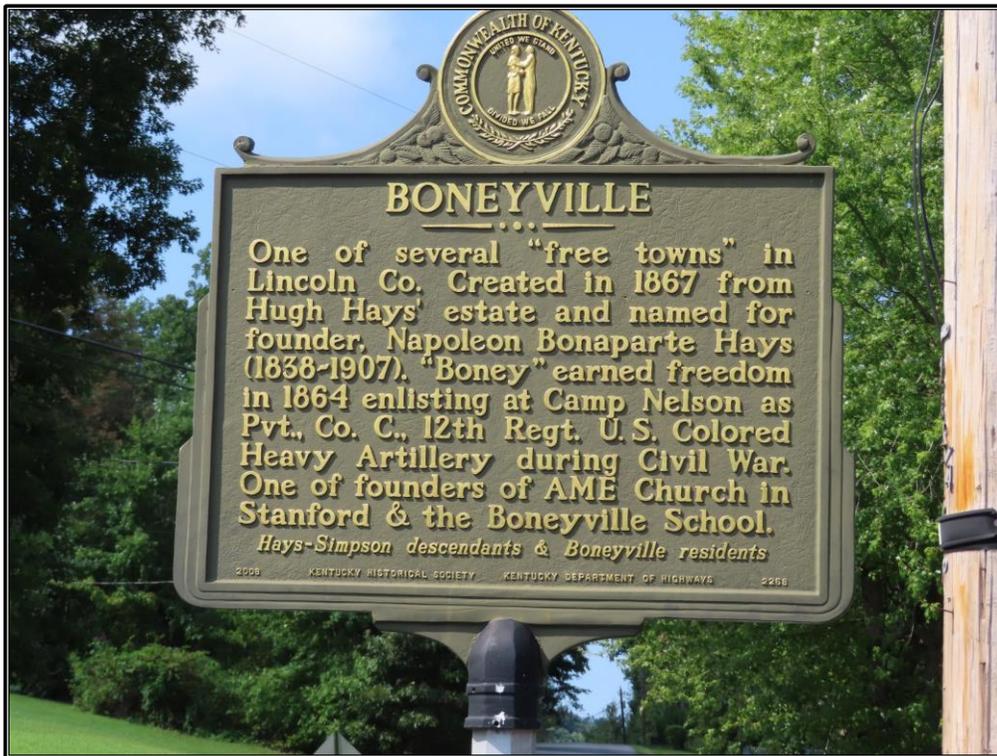


Figure 75. Boneyville hamlet: Overview of historic marker, looking west.

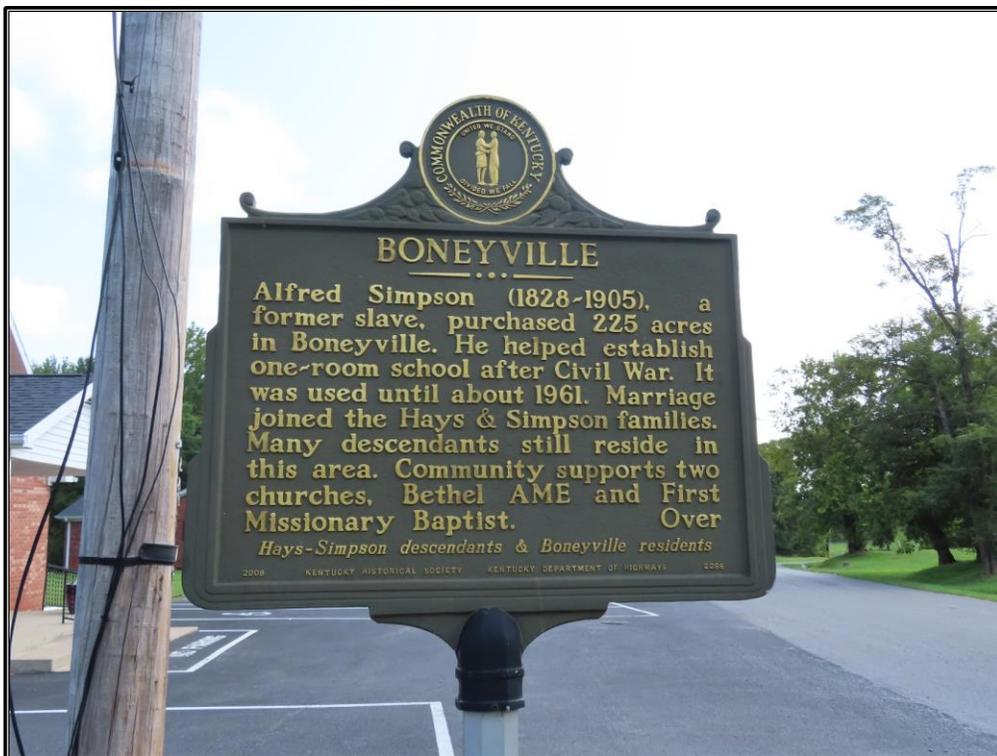


Figure 76. Boneyville hamlet: Overview of historic marker, looking east.



Figure 77. Boneyville hamlet: Overview from the intersection of Spoonamore Lane and Boneyville Road, looking west.



Figure 78. Boneyville hamlet: Overview from the intersection of Spoonamore Lane and Boneyville Road, looking east-northeast.



Figure 79. Boneyville hamlet: Overview from the intersection of Spoonamore Lane and Boneyville Road, looking east-southeast.



Figure 80. Boneyville hamlet: Overview facing toward the intersection of Spoonamore Lane and Boneyville Road, looking east.

The locations of the previously surveyed, NRHP-listed, and potentially significant resources are mapped in the above topographic quadrangles and aerial photographs (see Figures 2 and 3) and included with the accompanying electronic shapefiles. Initial recommendations for potential NRHP eligibility for the surveyed resources in the study area are included in the tables. Photographs of previously surveyed resources and resources determined to exhibit potential significance that were accessible/and or visible during the windshield survey from the public ROW are located in Appendix A.

In summary, 64 previously identified resources (LI 3, LI 142, LI 145–LI 147, LI 149, LI 150, LI 156, LI 253, LI 278, LI 356, LI 499, LI 542, LIS 2, LIS 3, LIS 5–LIS 7, LIS 9–LIS 12, LIS 14, LIS 15, LIS 19, LIS 26, LIS 28, LIS 30–LIS 35, LIS 37–LIS 44, LIS 46, LIS 47, LIS 62, LIS 71–LIS 73, LIS 76, LIS 78–LIS 80, LIS 82, LIS 86, LIS 88, LIS 89, LIS 96–LIS 98, LIS 102, LIS 103, LIS 108, LIS 109, LIS 111, and LIS 120) are mapped in or directly adjacent to the study area. During fieldwork, CRA personnel confirmed sites LI 142, LI 147, LI 149, LI 150, LIS 42, LIS 62, LIS 96–LIS 98, and LIS 120 are incorrectly pinned in the database and are either non-extant or are located outside of the study area. LIS 36, a contributing resource within the Stanford Commercial District, is not indicated in the KHC database. Further research and the windshield survey revealed the contributing resource is extant, and therefore, for the purposes of this report, it is included in Figures 2 and 3 in addition to Table 3. The majority of the remaining sites within the study area and indicated in the KHC online database are also indicated in incorrect locations. However, CRA personnel confirmed that the incorrectly pinned locations are found elsewhere within the study area. CRA personnel communicated with KHC staff regarding the incorrect site locations in the KHC GIS database and provided KHC with shapefiles with the correct locations of the sites.

Additionally, 25 previously unrecorded resources (CRA 1–CRA 25), in addition to the Boneyville African American hamlet, were identified during the overview survey. Seventeen of the 25 sites (CRA 3–CRA 5, CRA 7–CRA 9, CRA 10, CRA 13, CRA 15–CRA 18, CRA 20–CRA 23, and CRA 25) were not clearly visible from the ROW. Based on aerial images and topographic maps, these resources are over 45 years old and may be potentially significant enough for listing in the NRHP. The remaining eight sites (CRA 1, CRA 2, CRA 6, CRA 11, CRA 12, CRA 14, CRA 19, and CRA 24) may be potentially significant. Each potentially significant resource requires additional investigation in order to determine its eligibility for inclusion in the NRHP under Criterion A, B, or C.

Additional resources 45 years of age and older are located in the study area, but those viewed from the ROW by CRA personnel do not appear to have significance and/or integrity for potential listing in the NRHP. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,



Trent Spurlock, MHP
Architectural Historian, Principal Investigator

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**APPENDIX A. PHOTOGRAPHS OF SURVEYED
RESOURCES INCLUDED IN TABLES 1, 4, AND 6–8**



Figure A-1. CRA 3: West and south elevations of the residence, looking northeast.



Figure A-2. CRA 5: Northwest and northeast elevations of the residence, looking south-southwest.



Figure A-3. CRA 7: North and west elevations of the log residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-4. CRA 7: Overview of the site, looking south.



Figure A-5. CRA 8: Overview of the site, looking west.



Figure A-6. CRA 9: Façade and east elevation of the residence, looking northwest.



Figure A-7. CRA 10: Southeast and southwest elevations of the residence, looking north-northeast.



Figure A-8. CRA 13: Overview facing toward the residence, looking southwest.



Figure A-9. CRA 15: Overview of the barn, looking south-southwest.



Figure A-10. CRA 16: Overview facing toward the residence, looking south.



Figure A-11. CRA 17: Overview facing toward the site, looking north.



Figure A-12. CRA 18: Overview facing toward the cemetery, looking southwest.



Figure A-13. CRA 20: Overview facing toward the site, looking north.



Figure A-14. CRA 21: Overview facing the residence associated with the site, looking south. Associated agricultural structures not visible from the ROW.



Figure A-15. CRA 22: Façade and southeast elevation of the residence, looking north-northwest.



Figure A-16. CRA 23: Overview facing toward the site, looking southwest.



Figure A-17. CRA 25: Overview facing toward the site, looking northeast.



Figure A-18. LI 156: Overview facing toward the site, looking west-northwest.



Figure A-19. LI 278: Overview facing toward the site, looking west-northwest.



Figure A-20. LI 278: East elevation of a barn associated with the site, looking west.



Figure A-21. LI 145: Façade and northeast elevation of the residence, looking west-northwest.



Figure A-22. LI 145: Overview of residence and barns, looking west-northwest.



Figure A-23. LI 146: Façade of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-24. LI 146: Façade and southwest elevation of the residence, looking east-southeast.



Figure A-25. LI 253: Façade and north elevation of the residence, looking southwest.



Figure A-26. LIS 46: Façade and north elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-27. LIS 76: Façade of the residence, looking west.



Figure A-28. LI 78: Façade of the residence, looking west.



Figure A-29. LI 103: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-30. LI 499: Overview of commercial buildings and outbuildings, looking southwest.



Figure A-31. LI 542: View of the northwest-facing headwall of the culvert, looking southeast.



Figure A-32. LI 542: View of the southeast-facing headwall of the culvert, looking northwest.



Figure A-33. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 5: Façade of the church, looking north.



Figure A-34. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 11: Façade of the Spurlin Funeral Home, looking south.



Figure A-35. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 12: Façade of the residence, looking north.



Figure A-36. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 73: Façade and east elevation of the residence, looking southwest.



Figure A-37. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 79: Façade of the residence, looking northwest.



Figure A-38. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 88: Façade of the residence, looking south.



Figure A-39. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 108: Façade of the residence, looking south.



Figure A-40. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 109: Façade of the residence, looking south.



Figure A-41. Potential West Main Street Historic District. LIS 111: Façade and east elevation of the residence, looking southwest.



Figure A-42. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 7: Façade and west elevation of the church, looking northeast.



Figure A-43. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 14: Façade and east elevation of the church, looking southwest.



Figure A-44. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 47: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking northeast.



Figure A-45. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 86: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-46. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 89: Façade and west elevation of the residence, looking southeast.



Figure A-47. Potential East Main Street Historic District. LIS 102: Façade and east elevation of the residence, looking southwest.